

## CO<sub>2</sub> hydrogenation on Ru-functionalized Zeolites: Development of Reactive Force Fields and Molecular Dynamics Simulations

We present the development of a new ReaxFF reactive force field parametrization tailored for modelling CO<sub>2</sub> hydrogenation on ruthenium-functionalized zeolites. The force field is based on the CHOAlSi ReaxFF parameters and was reparametrized using extensive DFT data from a prior study, which characterized key elementary steps leading to CO, CH<sub>4</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>OH, CH<sub>2</sub>O and HCOOH gas products on a single Ru atom embedded in silicalite (Ru,@S-1). Parameter optimization was carried out using the ParAMS module within the Amsterdam Modeling Suite, targeting accurate reproduction of DFT-calculated reaction energies, geometries and transition states [1]. The resulting force field was validated against the DFT dataset and employed in reactive molecular dynamics simulations to investigate product distributions under controlled temperature, pressure and CO<sub>2</sub>/H<sub>2</sub> partial pressures. Additionally, the influence of increasing Ru loading on catalytic performance was explored. This work provides a transferable and computationally efficient tool for studying complex reaction networks in Ru-zeolite catalysts

**Primary author(s) :** HUARTE-LARRANAGA, Fermin (Universitat de Barcelona)

**Co-author(s) :** Mr. CANOVAS, Manuel-Antonio (Universitat de Barcelona); Dr. SAYÓS, Ramón (Universitat de Barcelona); Dr. GAMALLO, Pablo (Universitat de Barcelona)

**Presenter(s) :** HUARTE-LARRANAGA, Fermin (Universitat de Barcelona)