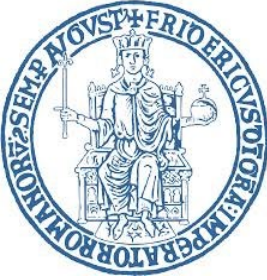


Conservazione dei prodotti alimentari e packaging innovativi: le sfide per garantire qualità e sostenibilità

Elena Torrieri

OUTLINE

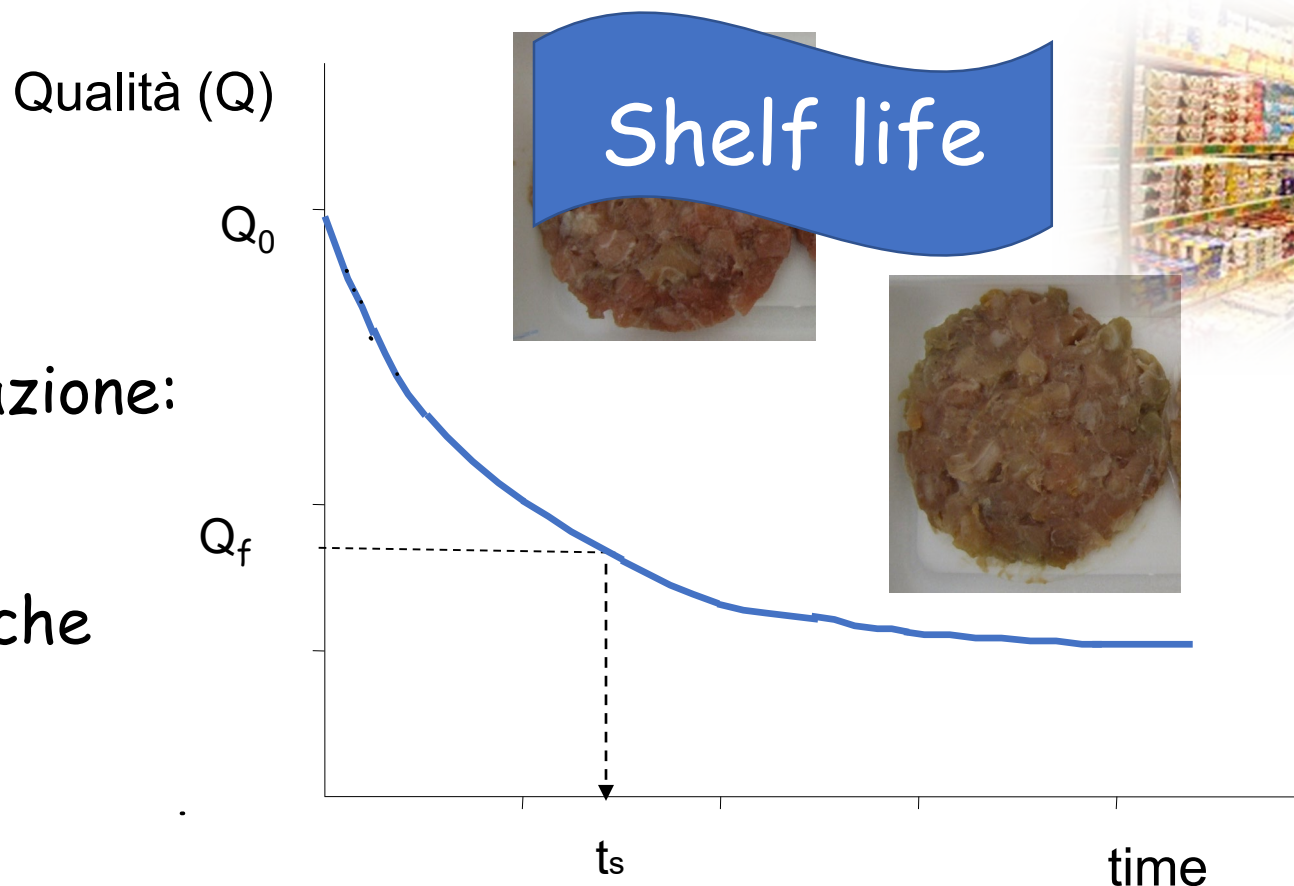


- Introduzione sul ruolo del Packaging nella conservazione degli alimenti
- Contesto storico
- Area tematica e linee di ricerca
- Attuali Progetti e attività future
- Collaborazioni



Cause di alterazione:

- Chimiche
- Biologiche
- Microbiologiche
- Fisiche



Materie
prime

Produzione

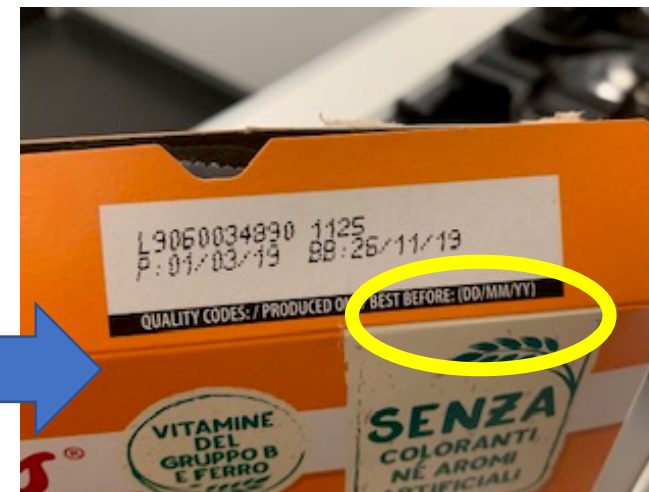
Packaging

Distribuzione

Consumo

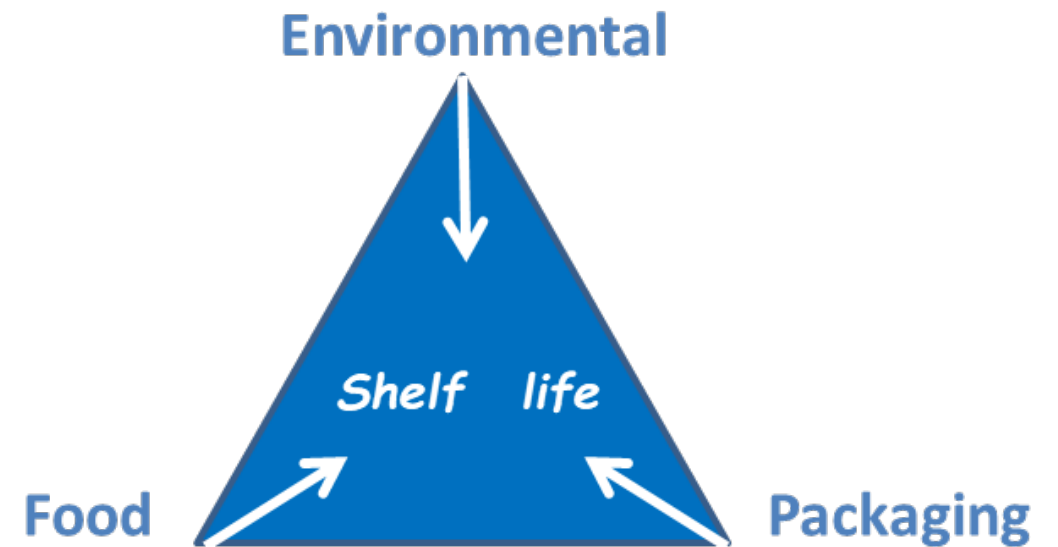
REGOLAMENTO (UE) N. 1169/2011

- Termine minimo di conservazione
"da consumarsi preferibilmente entro"
- La data di scadenza
"da consumarsi entro"



Fattori che influenzano la Shelf life

- Prodotto
- Processo
- Packaging
- Condizioni di conservazione



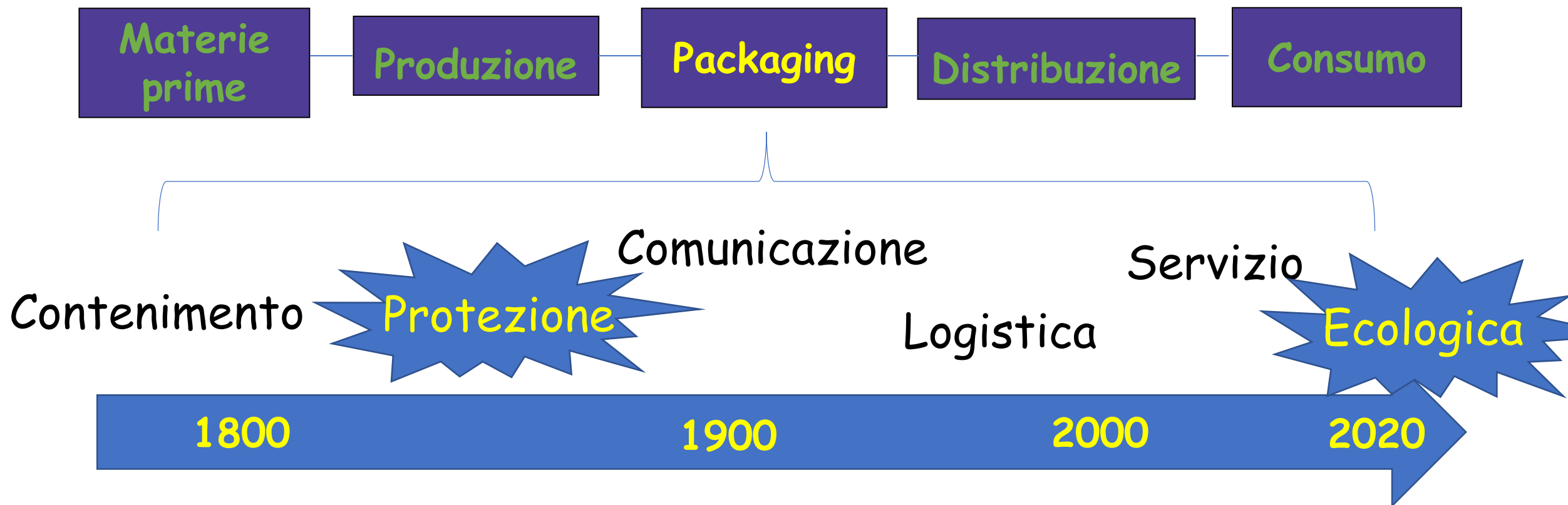
Ruolo del Packaging



UK Institute of packaging definisce il «Packaging» come un sistema progettato per garantire **sicurezza e qualità dei prodotti alimentari** in tutte le fasi della catena di distribuzione **dalla produzione fino al consumo.**



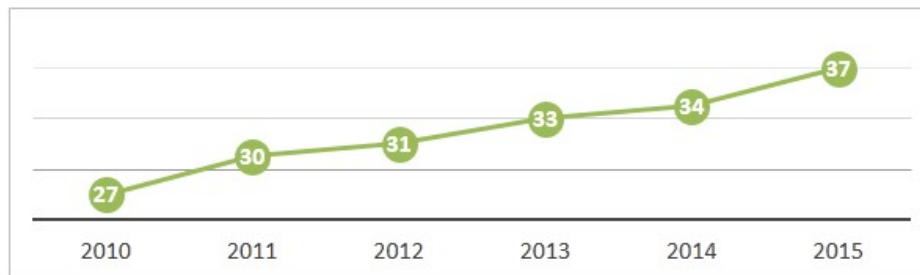
Ruolo del Packaging



Protezione/export



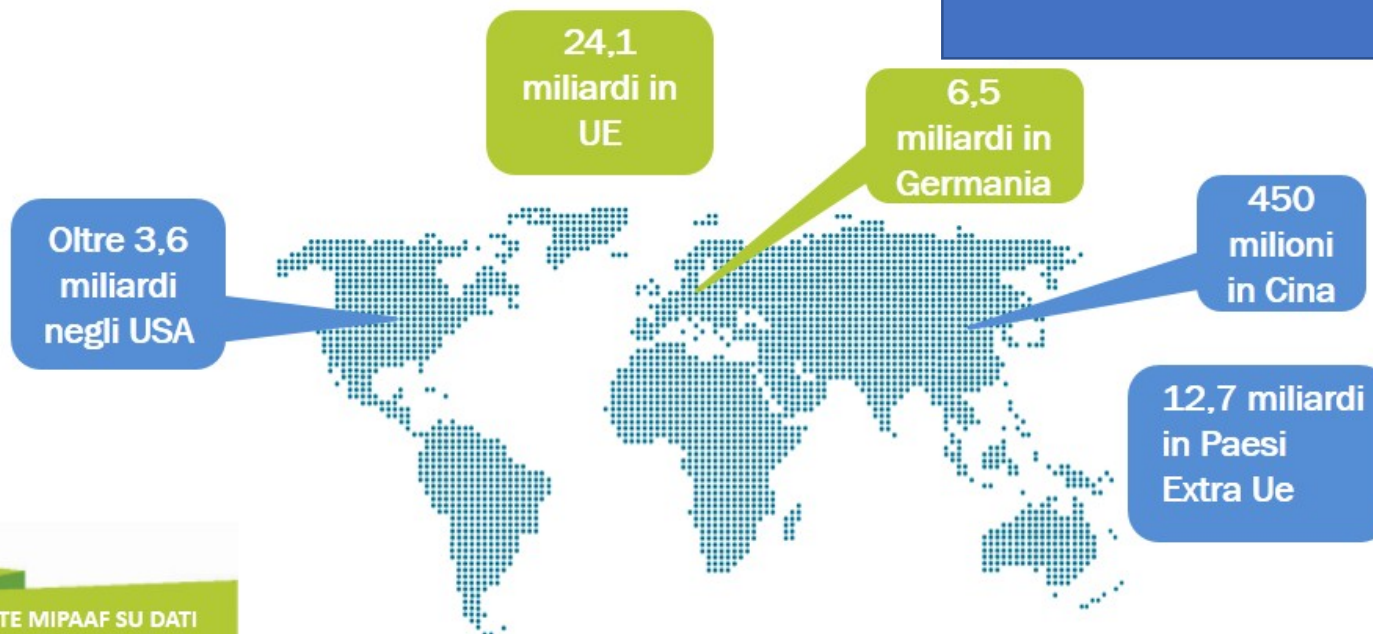
EXPORT MADE IN ITALY AGROALIMENTARE



32,9 mld di euro di
esportazioni nel 2018

+6,3% rispetto al 2017

Obiettivo di 50 mld entro il
2020

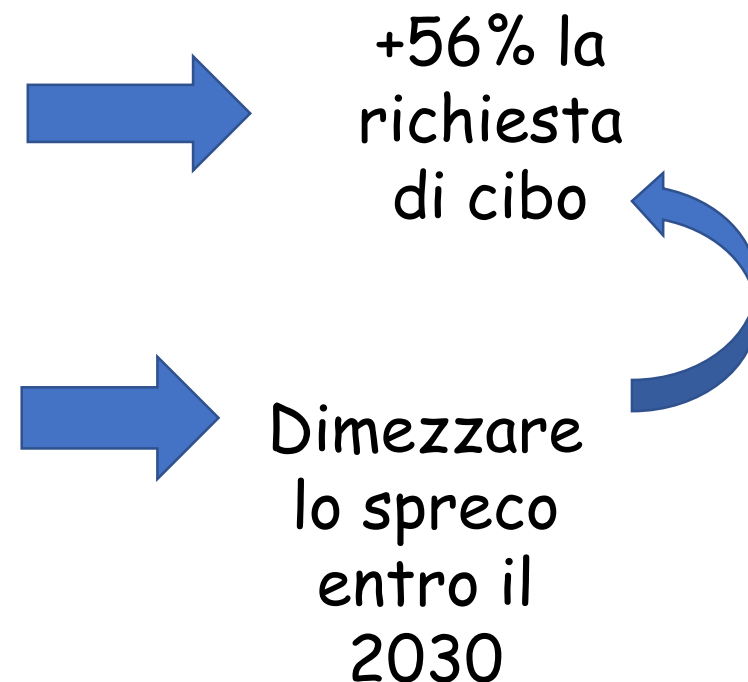


Protezione/spreco Alimentare



Secondo il [report delle Nazioni Unite](#) pubblicato nel 2017, l'attuale popolazione mondiale di 7,6 miliardi dovrebbe raggiungere i 9,8 miliardi nel 2050.

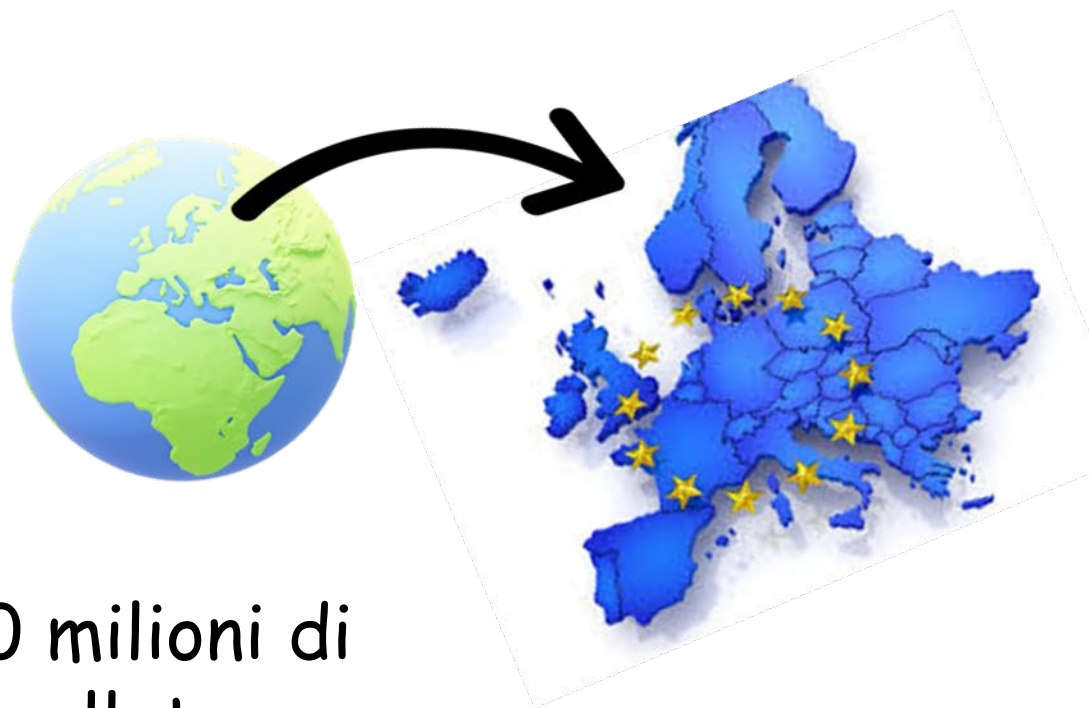
Ogni anno vengono sprecati 1,3 miliardi di tonnellate di cibo, circa un terzo di tutto ciò che viene prodotto



Accordo ONU- EU



Packaging: le plastiche



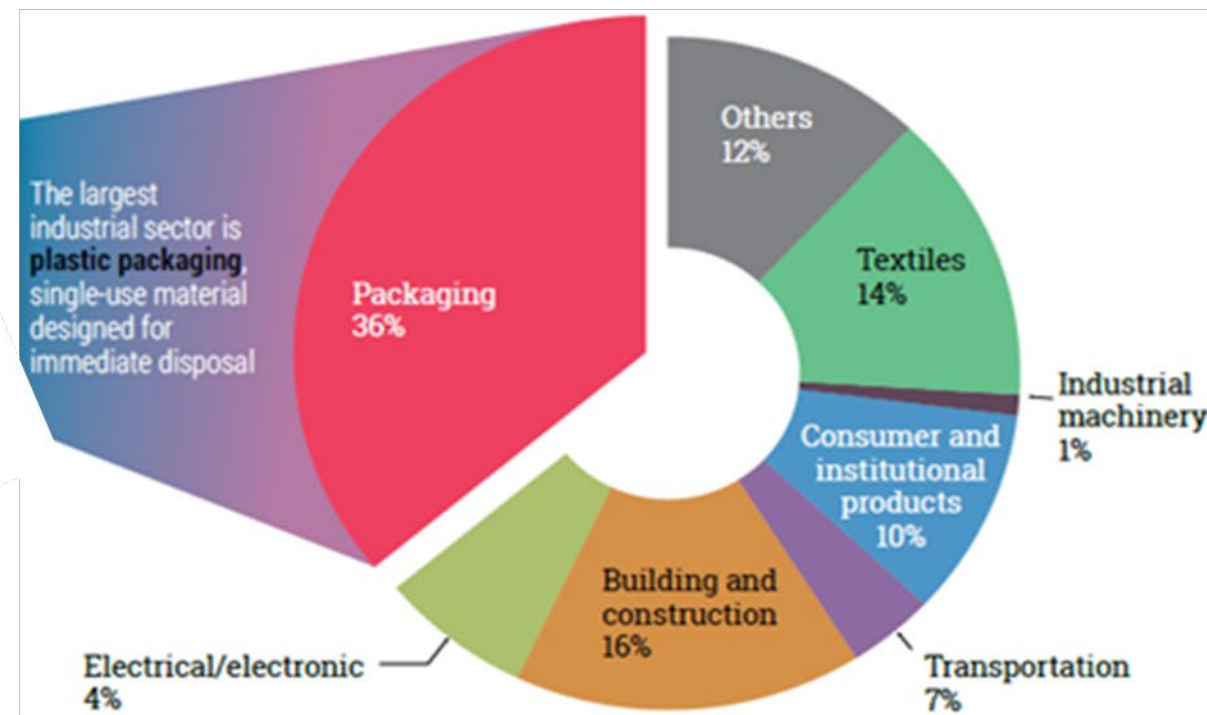
300 milioni di
tonnellate



2050: 400 milioni di
tonnellate



a person in Italy produce in average 35 kg per year of plastic waste

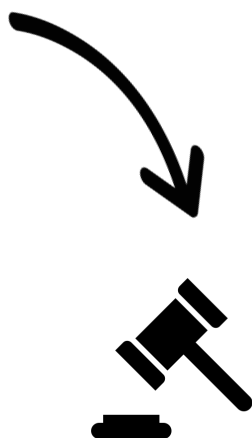
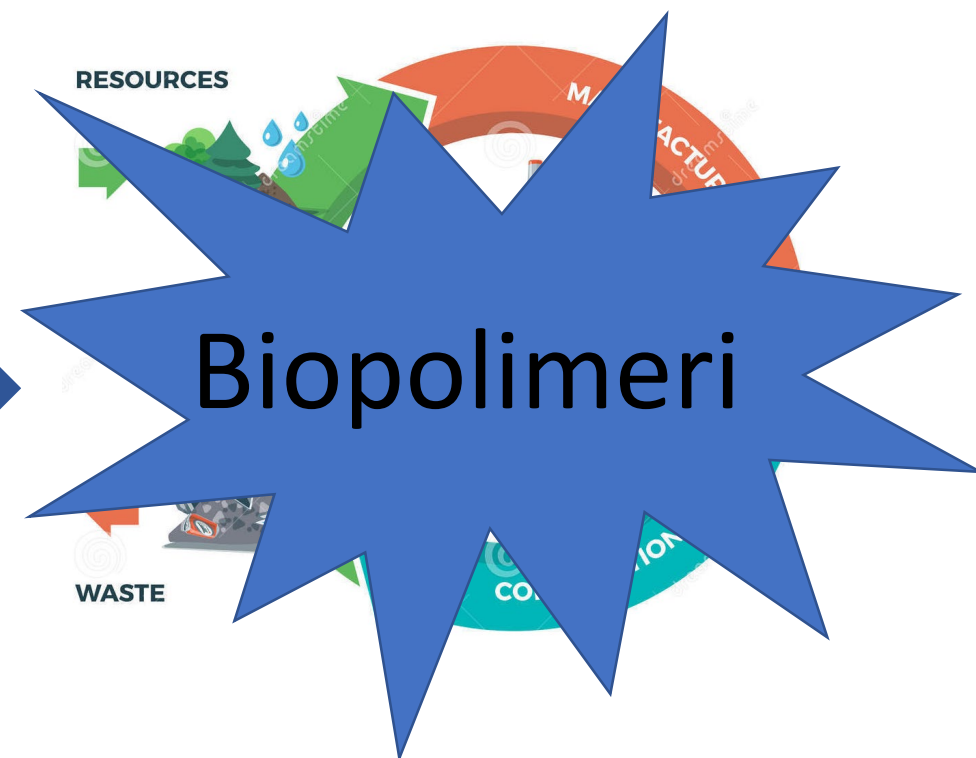


EU Plastic Strategy



European
Commission

On the 16th January 2018, the European Commission (EU) published a European Strategy for Plastics.



2030: 55% degli imballaggi in plastica deve essere ri-usato o riciclato



Innovazione di prodotto e di processo

- La scienza dei materiali applicata agli alimenti:
- Relazioni tra struttura e proprietà degli alimenti
- Processi delle industrie alimentari
- Scienze sensoriali e consumer science

• Food Packaging and shelf life

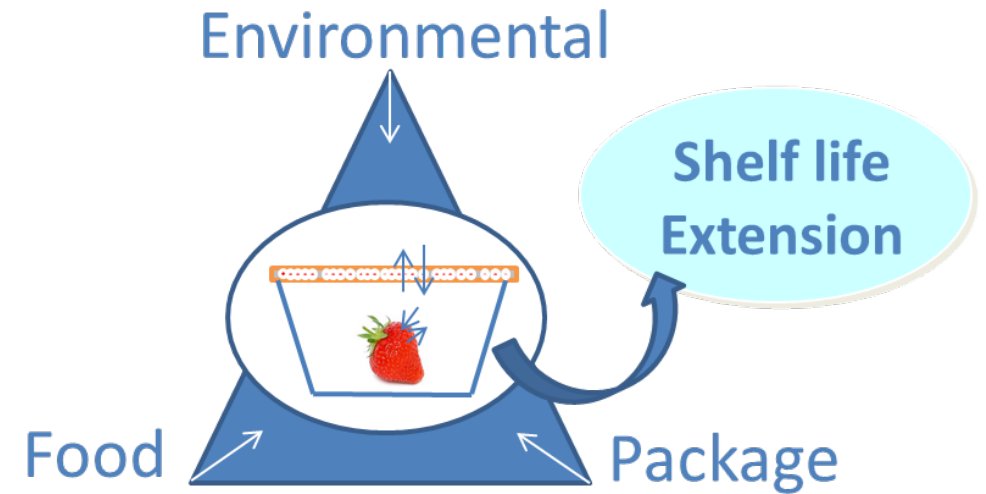
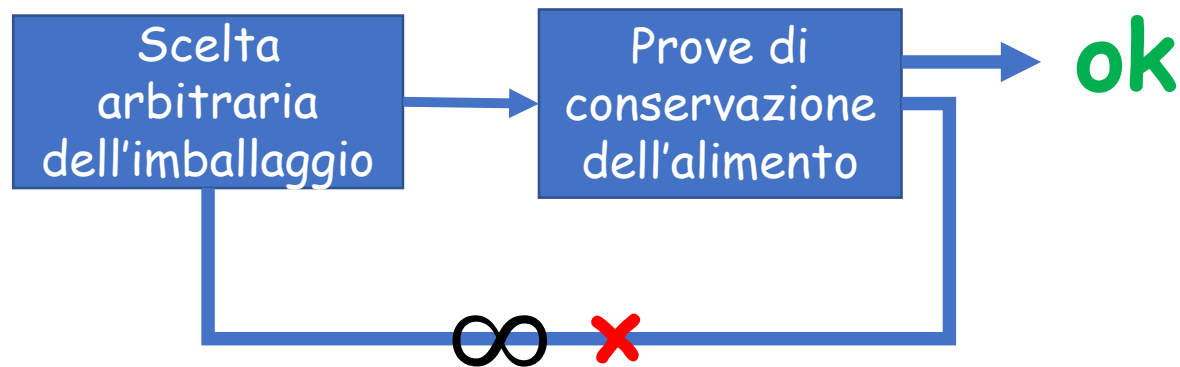
□ Progettazione, Sviluppo e Applicazione:

- di nuovi materiali e/o tecnologie di condizionamento per la conservazione degli alimenti
- di nuovi film/coating a base di biopolimeri: Studio delle interazioni tra polisaccaridi e proteine

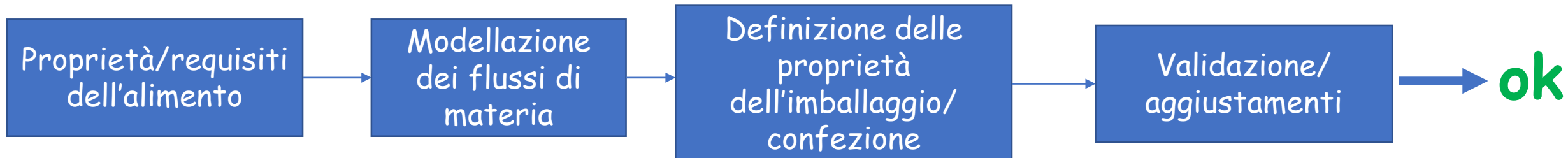
□ Studio della shelf life degli alimenti

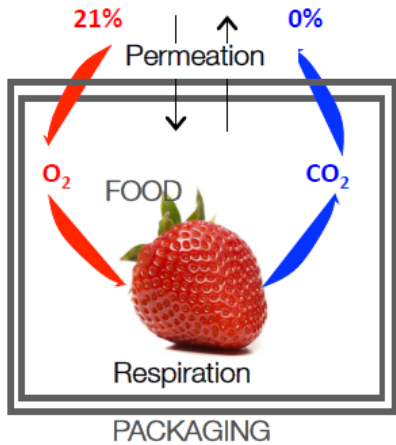


- Approccio empirico (trial and error)



- Progettazione: esigenze dell'alimento





$$V_f \frac{dyO_2}{dt} = \frac{kP_{O_2}}{x} A \cdot (yO_2^{out} - yO_2^{in}) - R_{O_2} M$$

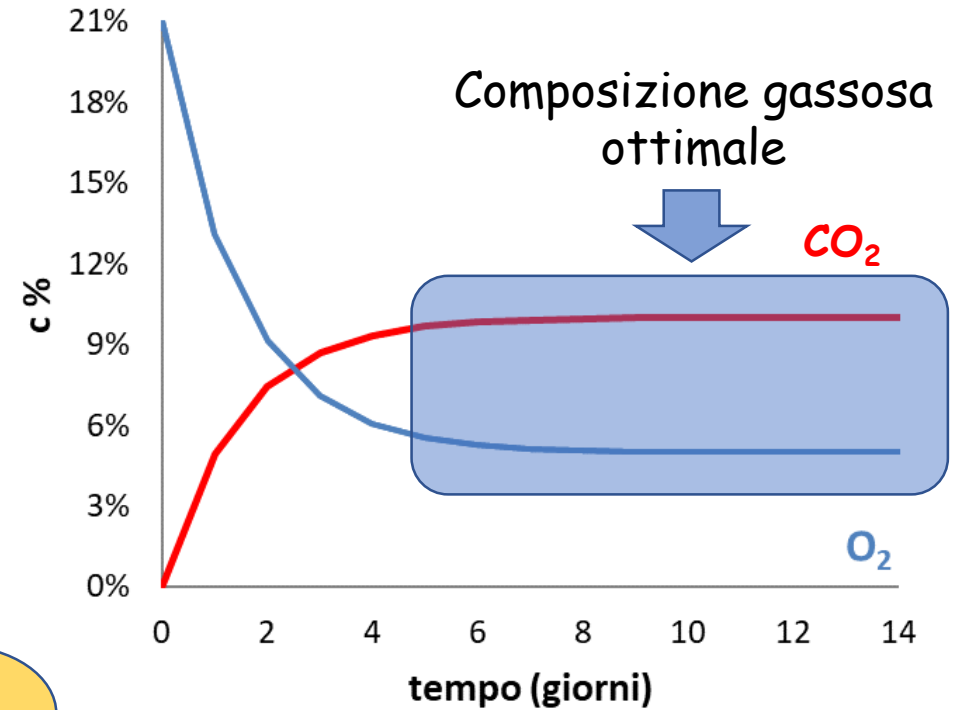
$$V_f \frac{dyCO_2^{in}}{dt} = \frac{kP_{CO_2}}{x} A \cdot (yCO_2^{in} - yCO_2^{out}) + R_{CO_2} M$$



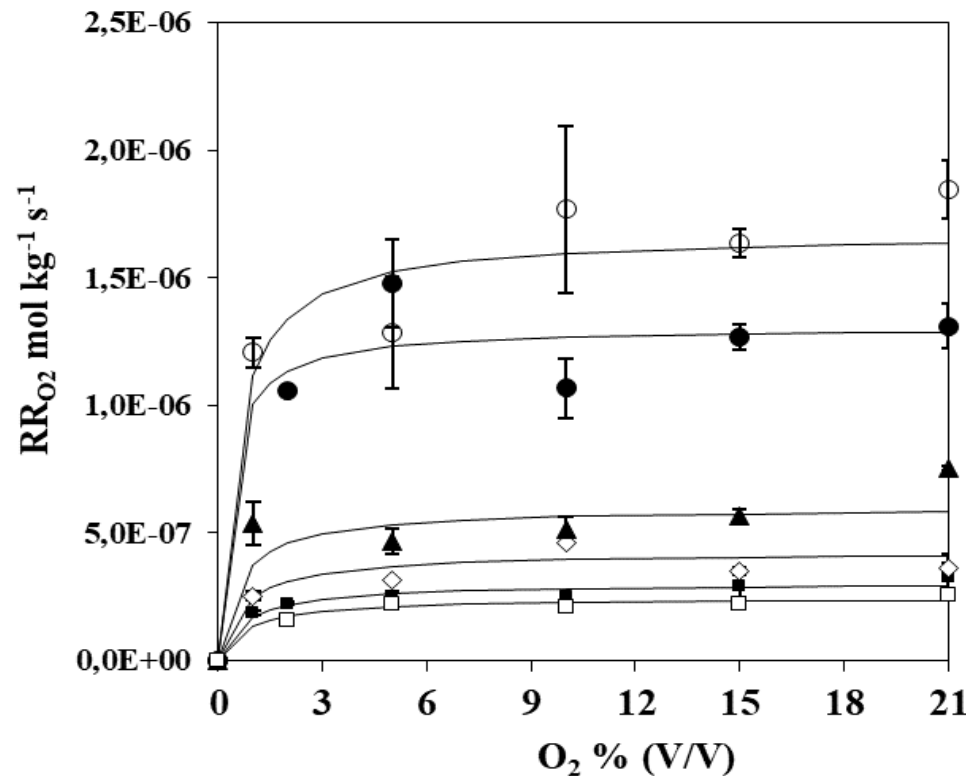
$$\frac{kP_{O_2} A}{x} = \frac{M \cdot R_{O_2}^{eq}}{(y_{O_2}^{out} - y_{O_2}^{eq})}$$

$$\frac{kP_{CO_2} A}{x} = \frac{M \cdot R_{CO_2}^{eq}}{(y_{CO_2}^{eq} - y_{CO_2}^{out})}$$

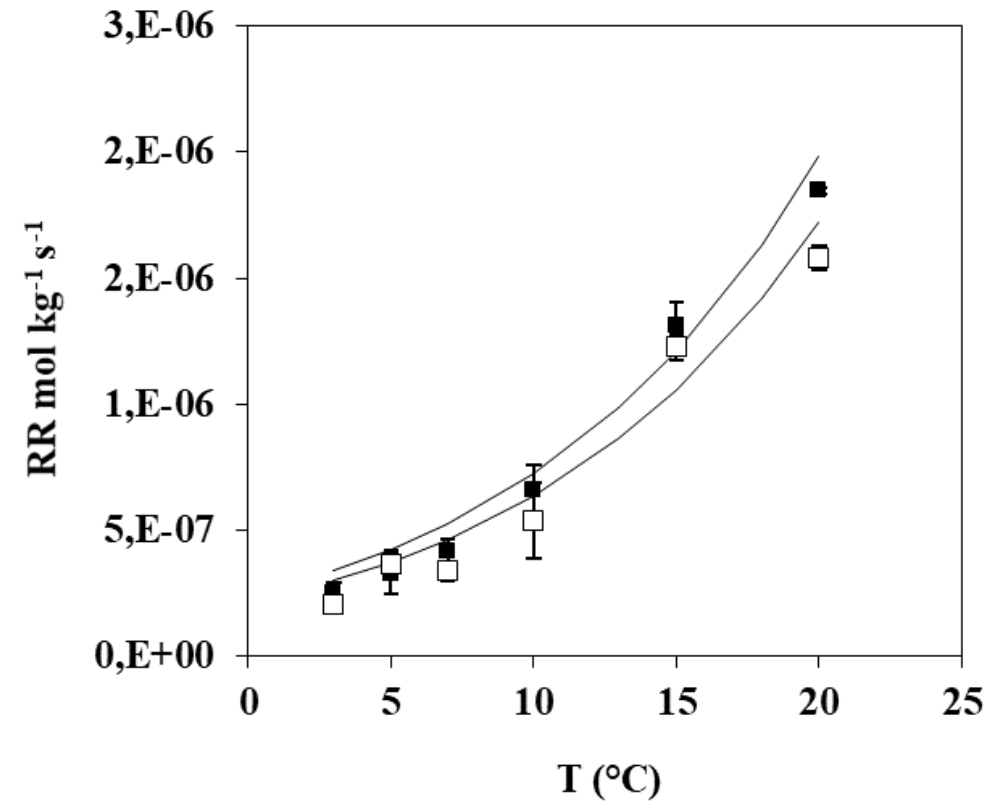
Velocità di respirazione



Effetto O_2 : Michaelis & Menten



Effetto Temperatura: Arrhenius



Torrieri, E., Cavella, S., Masi P. (2009) Modelling respiration rate of Annurca Apple for development of modified atmosphere packaging. *International Journal of Food Science and Technology*, 44, 890-899.

Torrieri E., Perone N., Cavella S., Masi P. (2010). Modelling the respiration rate of minimally processed broccoli (*Brassica rapa* var. *sylvestris*) for modified atmosphere package design. *International Journal of Food Science and Technology*, 45 (10), 2186-2193.



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Journal of Food Engineering

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/jfoodeng



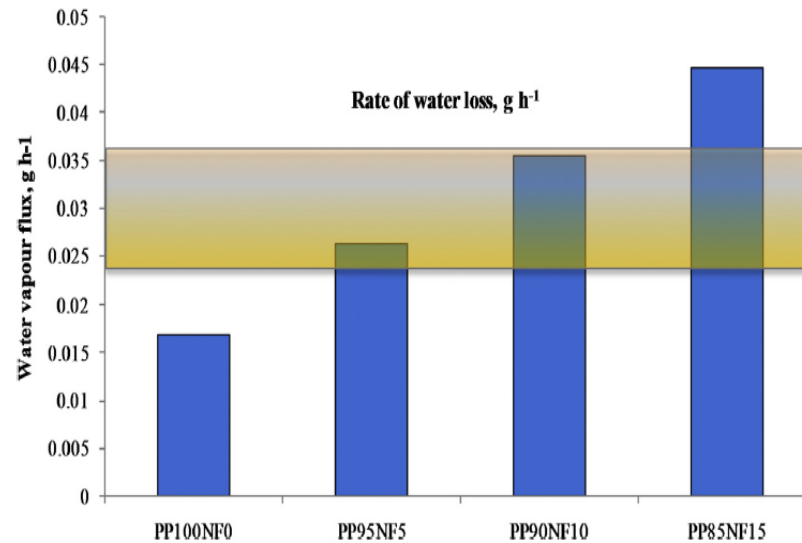
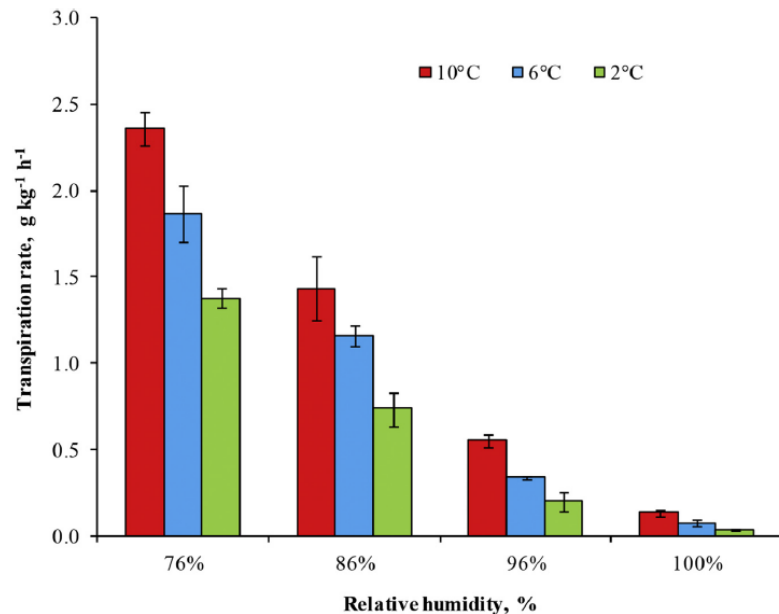
Condensation and moisture regulation in packaged fresh-cut iceberg lettuce



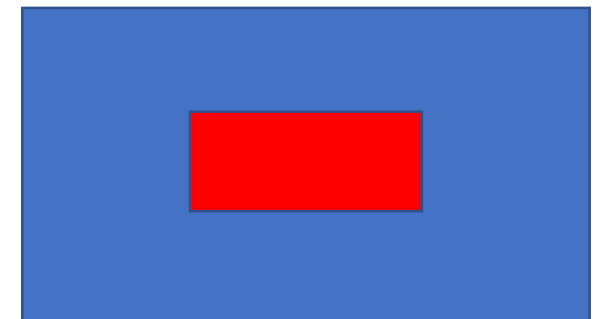
Stefania Volpe ^a, Pramod V. Mahajan ^b, Guido Rux ^b, Silvana Cavella ^a, Elena Torrieri ^{a, *}

^a Department of Agricultural Sciences, University of Naples Federico II, Portici, NA, Italy

^b Department of Horticultural Engineering, Leibniz Institute for Agricultural Engineering and Bioeconomy, Potsdam, Germany



New Packaging:
polipropilene+ naturflex



Progettazione e sviluppo di nuovi sistemi di imballaggio: Chew-gum



Giornata Italiana - Presidenza del Consiglio dei Ministri
Ministro per la Coesione Territoriale

PROGETTO PON03PE_00180_1

M2Q: Laboratorio Pubblico Privato di R&S in campo agroindustriale

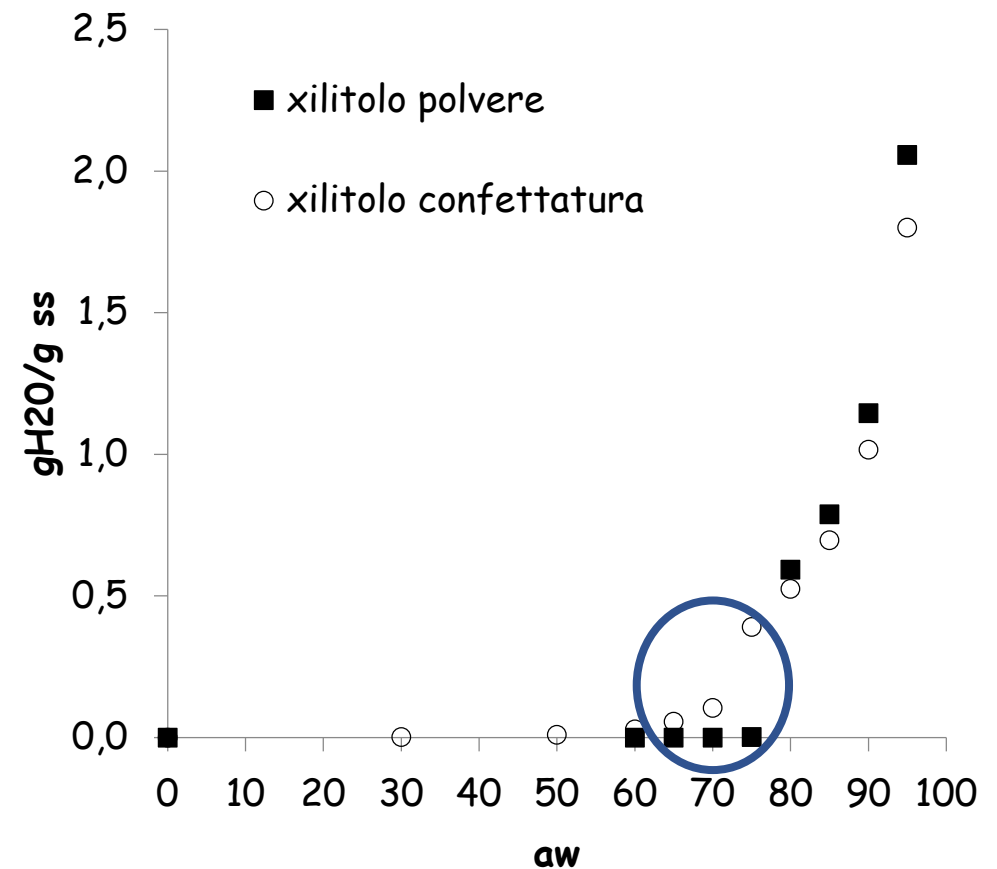
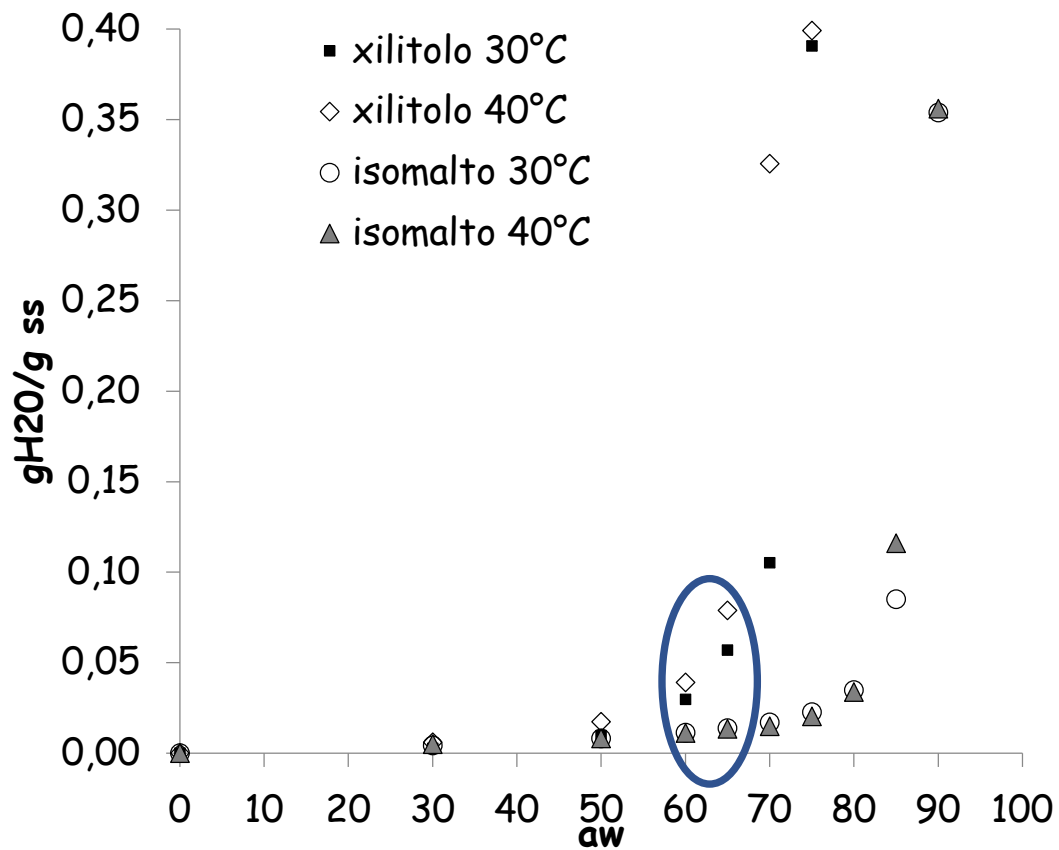


OR4- Sostenibilità delle produzioni

Nuovi materiali polimerici biodegradabili (PLA):
applicazione ad un prodotto dolciario confezionato

Progettazione di nuovi sistemi di imballaggio: Chew-gum

- Assorbimento/desorbimento di acqua: isoterme di assorbimento



Progettazione di nuovi sistemi di imballaggio: Chew-gum

- Valore target di permeabilità al vapore acqueo: $4 \times 10^{-10} \text{ g m}/(\text{m}^2 \text{ 24h bar})$

Campioni	Spessore	kP (20°C)
	[μm]	[g m/(m ² *24h bar)]
PLA	20	2,7E-8
PLA met.	20	3,0E-9
PLA-SiOx	20	3,9E-9
PLa AlOx	20	3,5E-9

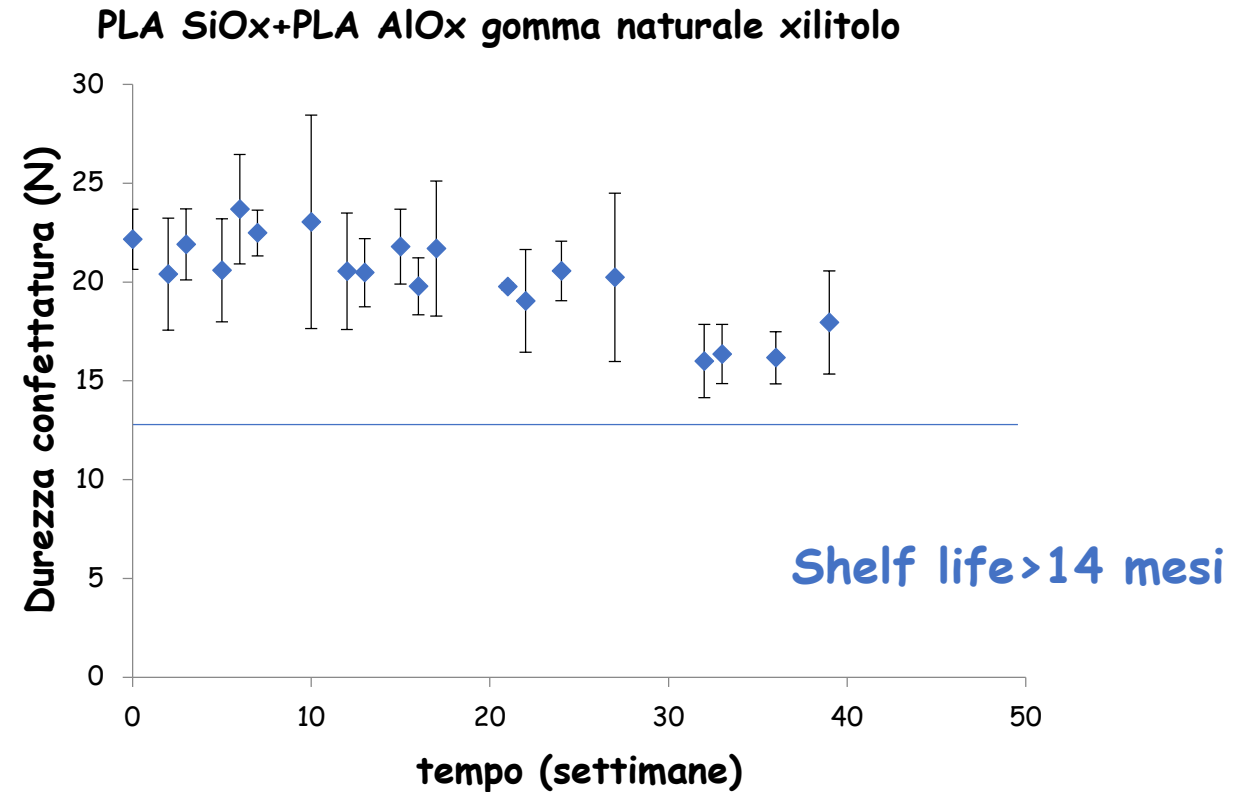


Campioni	Spessore	kP (38°C)
	[μm]	[g m/(m ² *24h bar)]
PLA SiOx /PLA AlOx	40	9E-10
PLA SiOx /PLA met	40	4E-10
PLA AlOx /PLA met	40	2E-9



Progettazione di nuovi sistemi di imballaggio: Chew-gum

- Confezionamento e verifica shelf life



Food Packaging e Shelf life



- Progettazione, Sviluppo e Applicazione:
 - di nuovi materiali e/o tecnologie di condizionamento per la conservazione degli alimenti
 - di nuovi film/coating a base di biopolimeri: Studio delle interazioni tra polisaccaridi e proteine
- Studio della shelf life degli alimenti



• Biodegradable polymers

Biomass product
From (Agroresources
= Agro-polymers)

Polysaccharides

Starch:
Wheat,
Potatoes,
Maize..

Ligno-cellulosic
product:
Wood, Straws

Pectins,
Chitosan/
Chitin

Proteins, Lipids

Animal:
Casein,
Whey,
Collagen/
Gelatin

Plants:
Zein,
Soya,
Gluten

From micro-organisms (obtained by extraction)

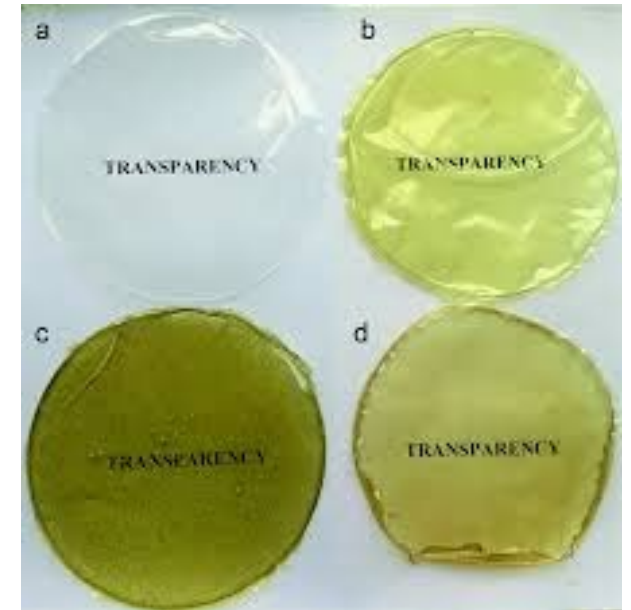
Polyhydroxyalcanoates
(PHA)

Polyhydroxybutanoates
(PHB),
Poly hydroxybutyrate-
hydroxyvalerate (PHBV)

From Biotechnology (Conventional synthesis from bio-derived monomers)

Poly lactides

Poly-lactic
acid (PLA)



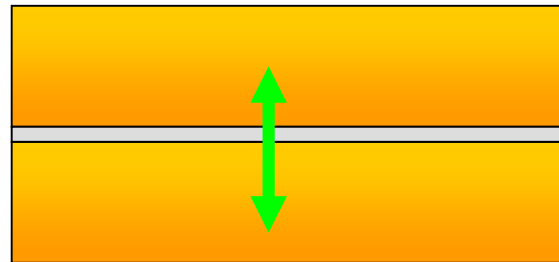
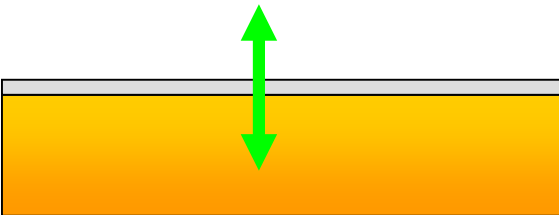
Coating/film a base di biopolimeri



- Coating edibili: Applicati sull'alimento o tra strati dell'alimento
- Coating di film

Proprietà

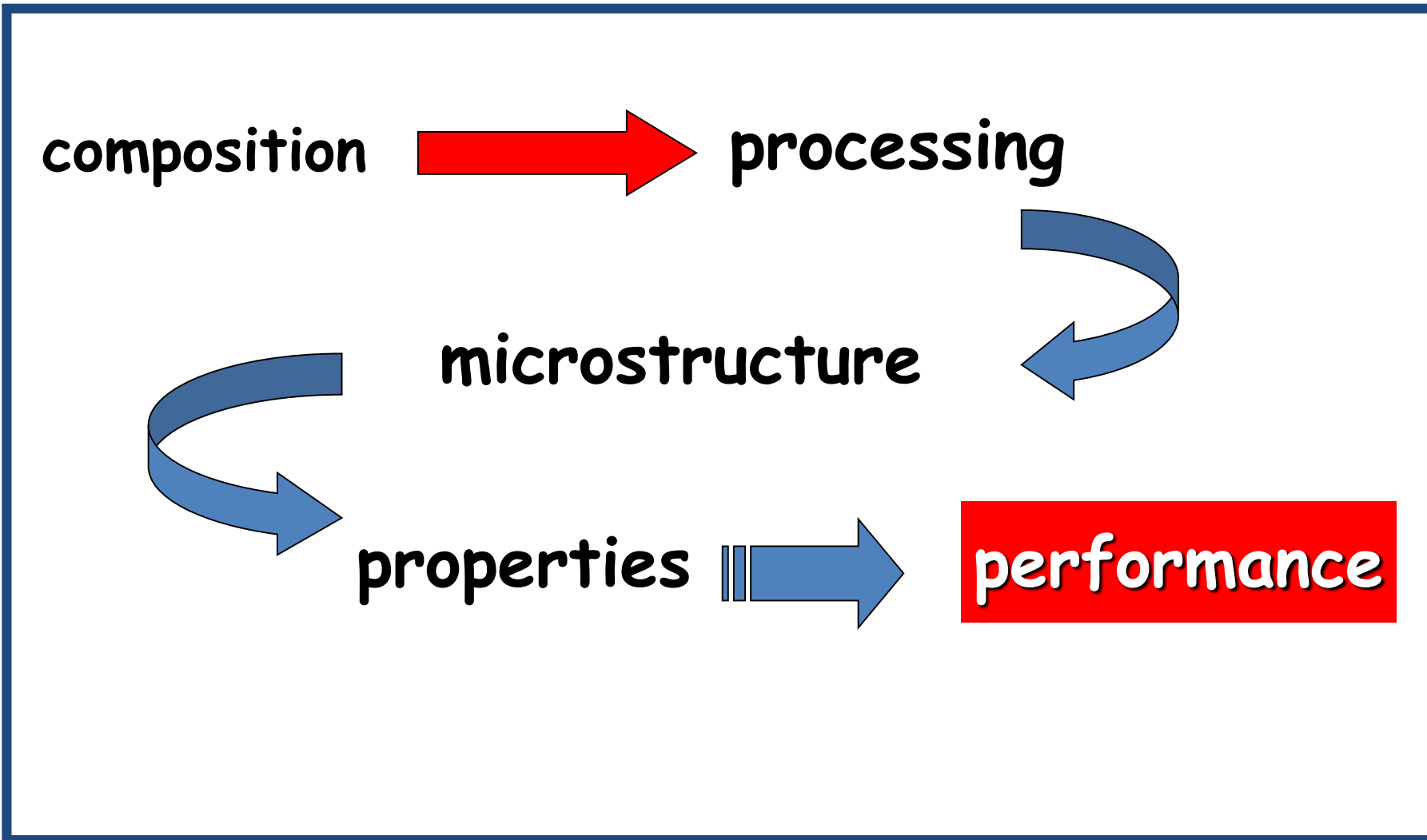
- ☐ Barriera all'ossigeno
- ☐ barriera all'acqua
- ☐ regolare l'assorbimento di olio
- ☐ protezione meccanica
- ☐ carrier di sostanze attive



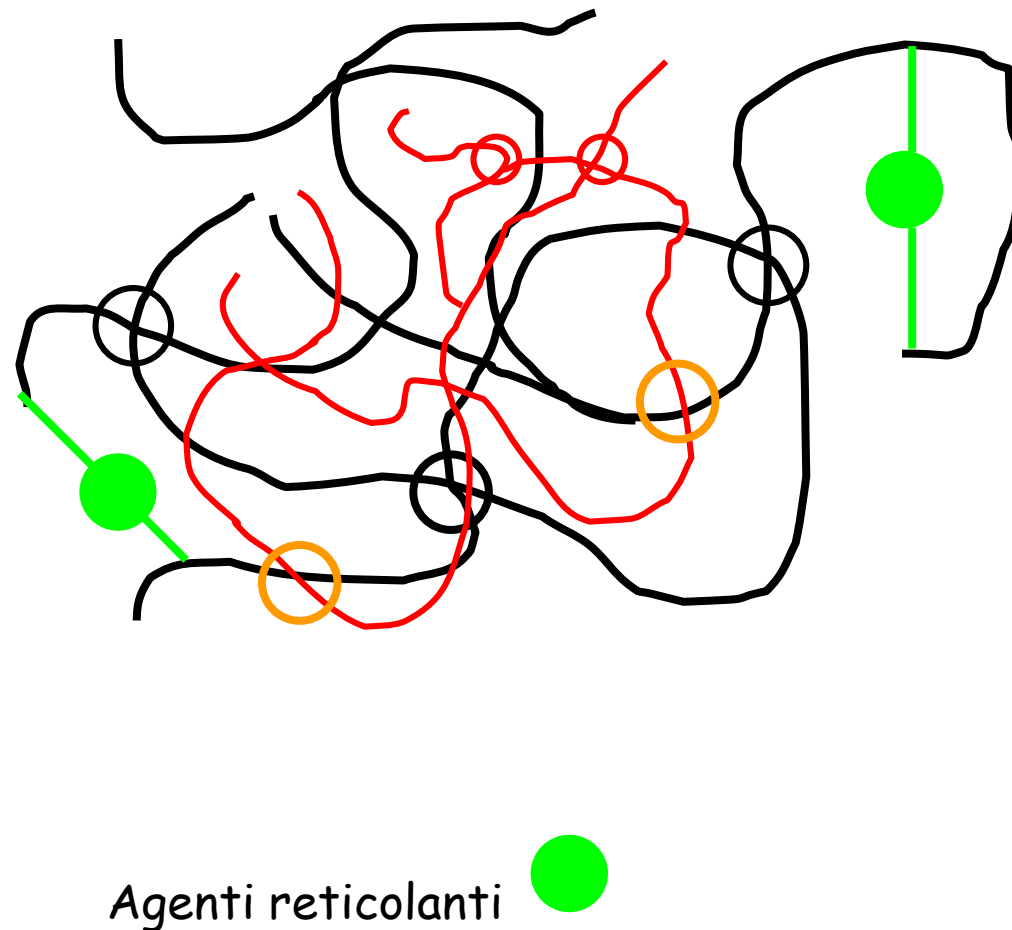
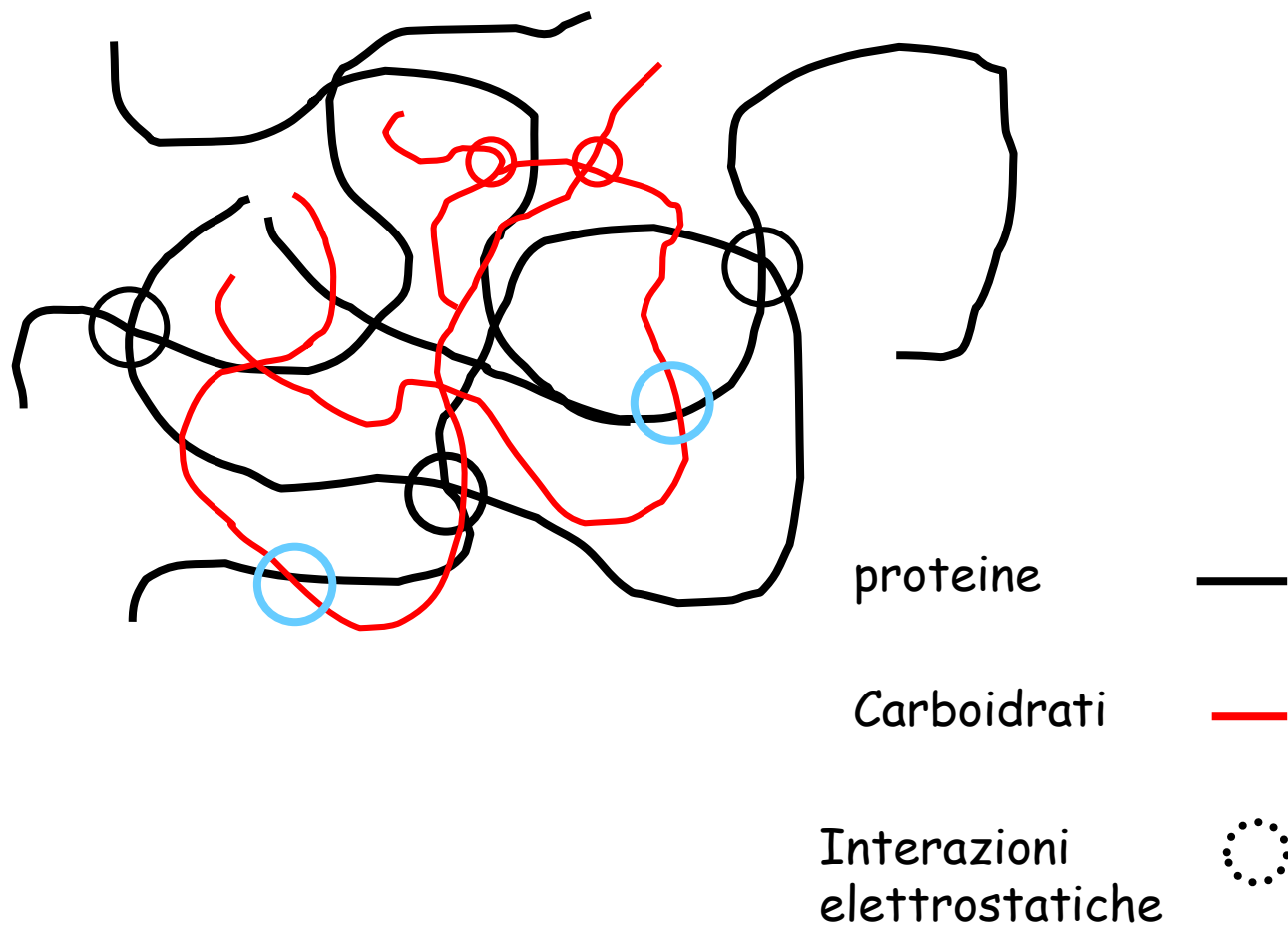
Coating/film a base di biopolimeri



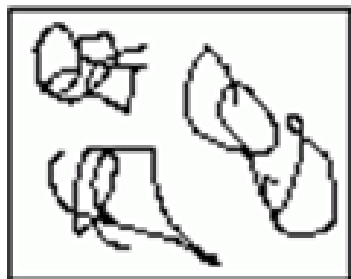
Scienza dei materiali



Coating/film a base di biopolimeri: Interazione proteine/polisaccaridi



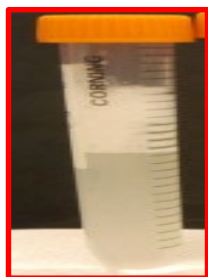
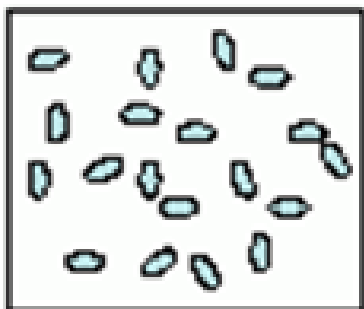
Coating/film a base di biopolimeri: Struttura/proprietà



Polysaccharide



Protein



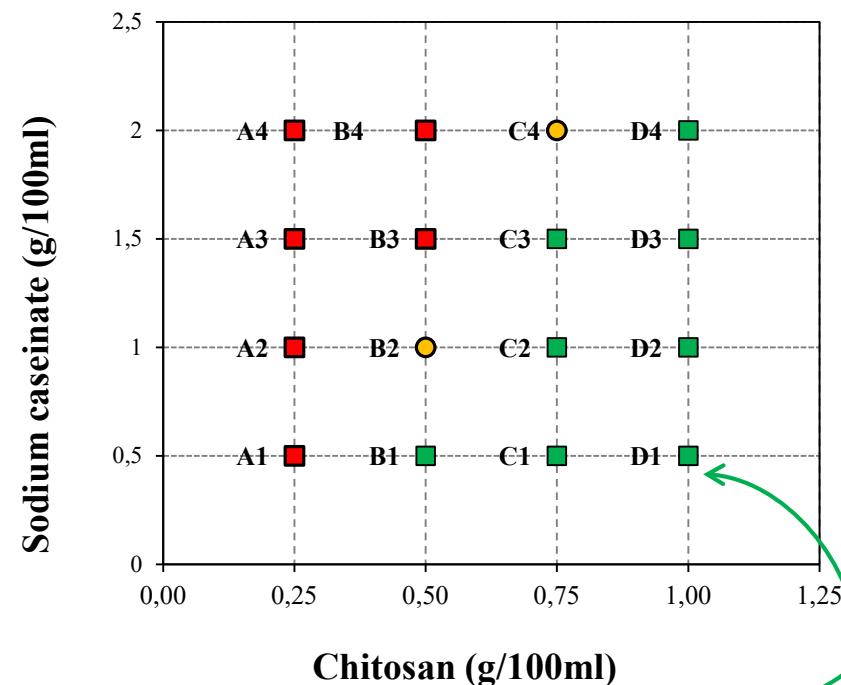
Phase separate system



Phase separate system
after 7 days

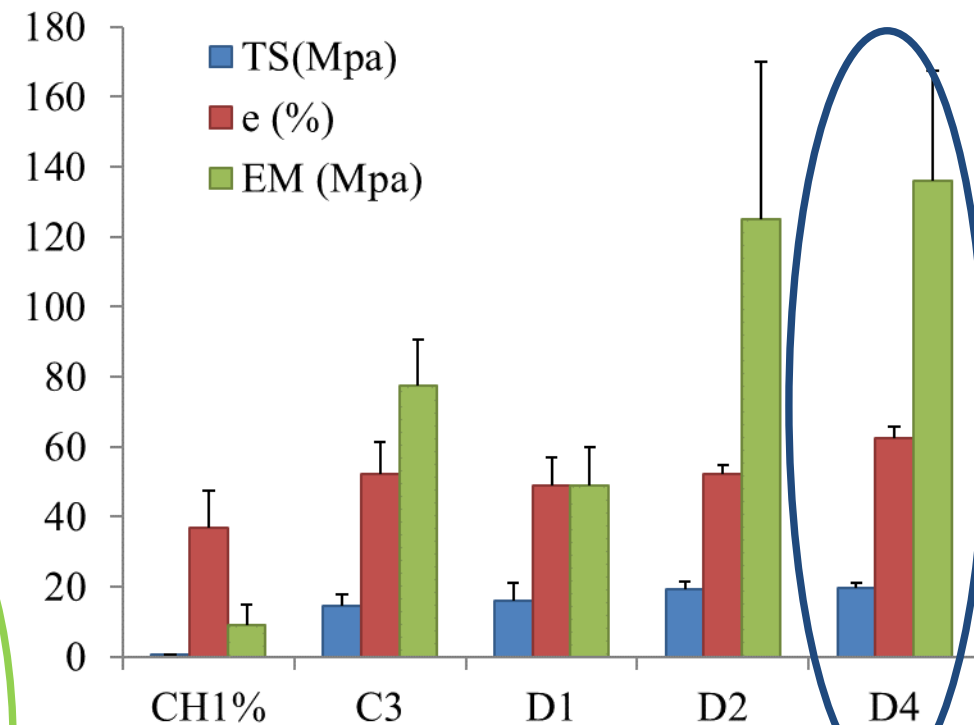
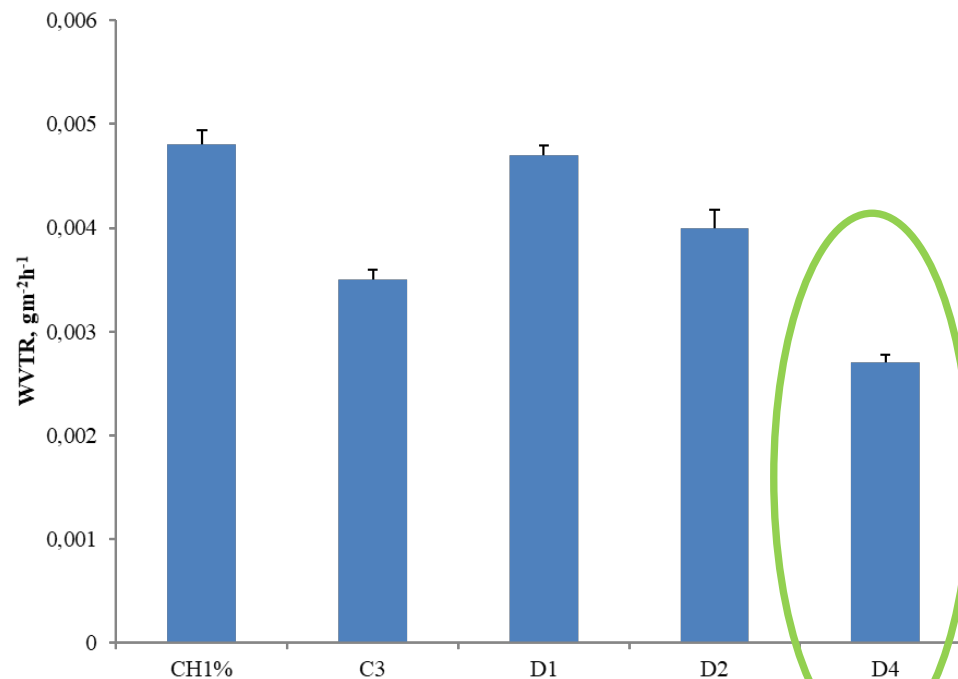
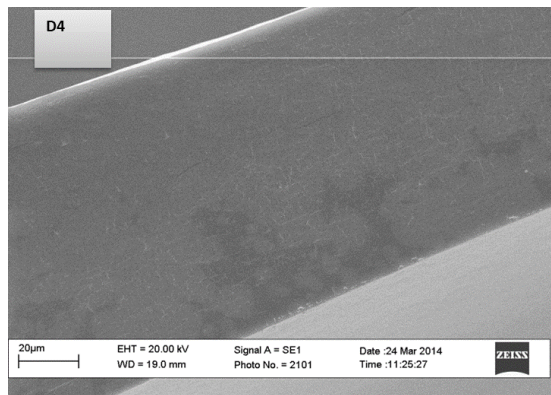


One phase system



Volpe, S., Cavella, S., Masi, P., Torrieri, E. (2017). Effect of solid concentration on structure and properties of chitosan-caseinate blend films, Food Packaging and Shelf Life, 13, pp. 76-84.

Coating/film a base di biopolimeri: Struttura/proprietà



Coating/film a base di biopolimeri: Struttura/proprietà



Journal of Food Engineering 89 (2008) 195–203



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Journal of Food Engineering

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/jfoodeng

Food Bioprocess Technol (2011) 4:1228–1236

DOI 10.1007/s11947-009-0208-9



ORIGINAL PAPER

Effect of Surface Density on the Engineering Properties of High Methoxyl Pectin-Based Edible Films

Tiziana Giancone • Elena Torrieri • Prospero Di Pierro •
Silvana Cavella • Concetta V. L. Giosafatto • Paolo Masi

Role of constituents on the network formation of hydrocolloid edible films

Tiziana Giancone^a, Elena Torrieri^{a,*}, Prospero Di Pierro^a, Loredana Mariniello^{a,b}, Mauro Moresi^c,
Raffaele Porta^a, Paolo Masi^a

FOOD PACKAGING AND SHELF LIFE 1 (2014) 113–122



ELSEVIER

Available online at www.sciencedirect.com

ScienceDirect

journal homepage: <http://www.elsevier.com/locate/fpsl>



Structure and properties of hydroxypropyl methyl cellulose—Sodium caseinate film cross-linked by TGase

Nadia Perone^b, Elena Torrieri^{a,b,*}, Maria Adalgisa Nicolai^a,
Silvana Cavella^{a,b}, Francesco Addeo^a, Paolo Masi^{a,b}



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Food Packaging and Shelf Life

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/fpsl

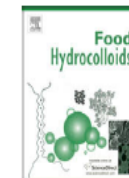


Effect of solid concentration on structure and properties of chitosan-caseinate blend films

S. Volpe^b, S. Cavella^{a,b}, P. Masi^{a,b}, E. Torrieri^{a,b,*}

^a Department of Agricultural Sciences, University of Naples Federico II, Via Università 100, 80055, Portici, NA, Italy

^b CAISIAL-Centre of Food Innovation and Development in the Food Industry – University of Naples Federico II, Via Università 100, 80055, Portici, NA, Italy

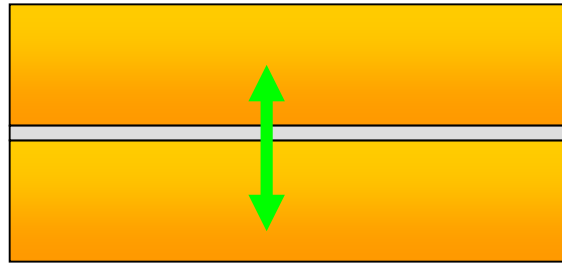
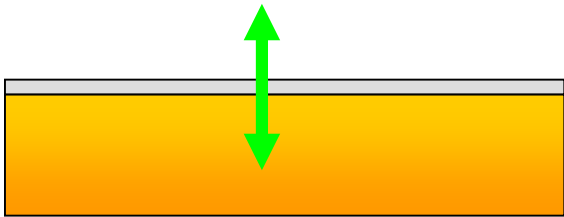


r mixture

Coating/film a base di biopolimeri



- Coating di alimenti o film



Proprietà

- ☐ Barriera all'ossigeno
- ☐ barriera all'acqua
- ☐ regolare l'assorbimento di olio
- ☐ protezione meccanica
- ☐ carrier di sostanze attive



Coating/film attivi a base di biopolimeri: Nano-emulsion a base di oli essenziali

Film Attivi antiossidanti/antimicrobici a base di oli essenziali

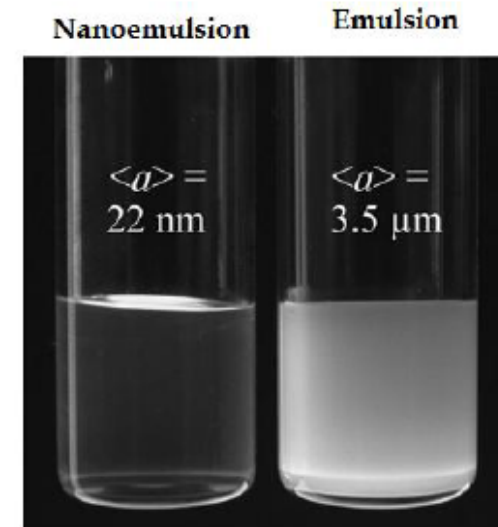
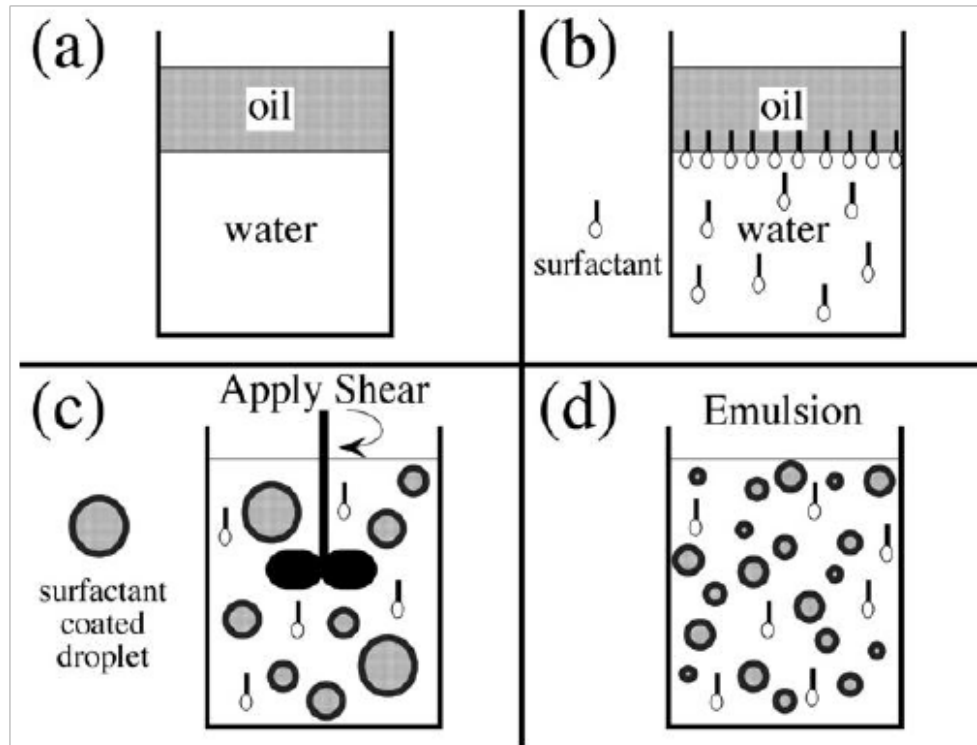
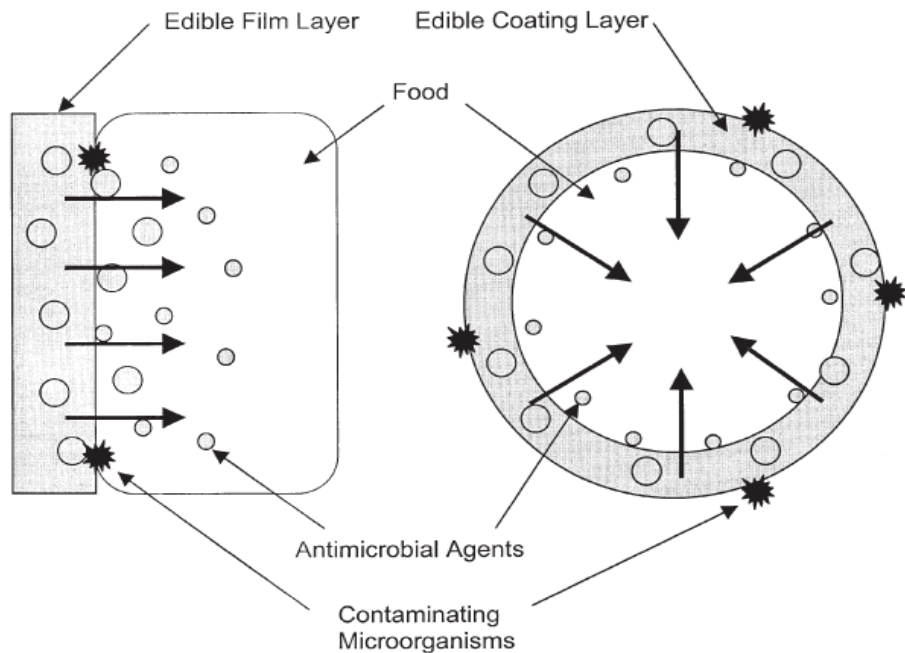


Figure 1. General method of preparation of Emulsion (a, b, c and d). Difference in transparency between Emulsion and Nanoemulsion are also evident in the figure.

Coating/film attivi a base di biopolimeri: Struttura/proprietà

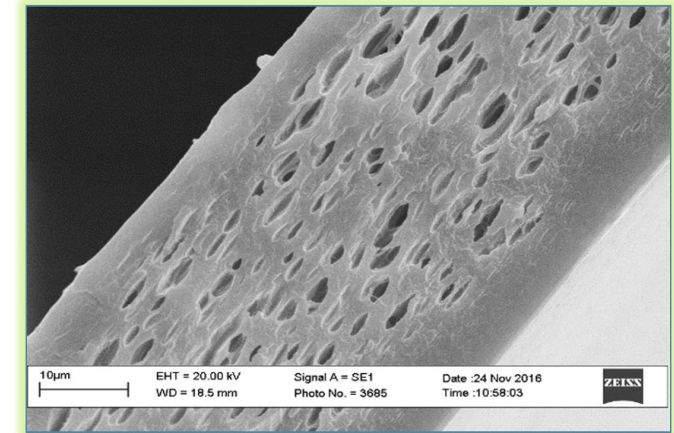
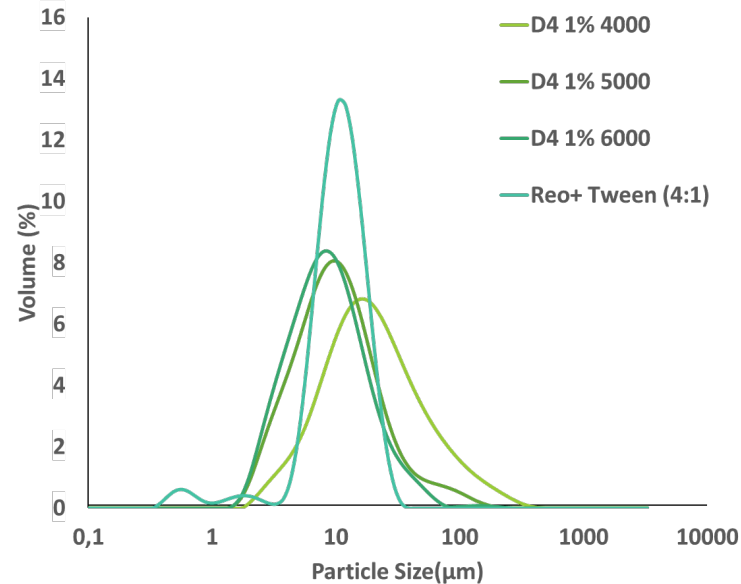
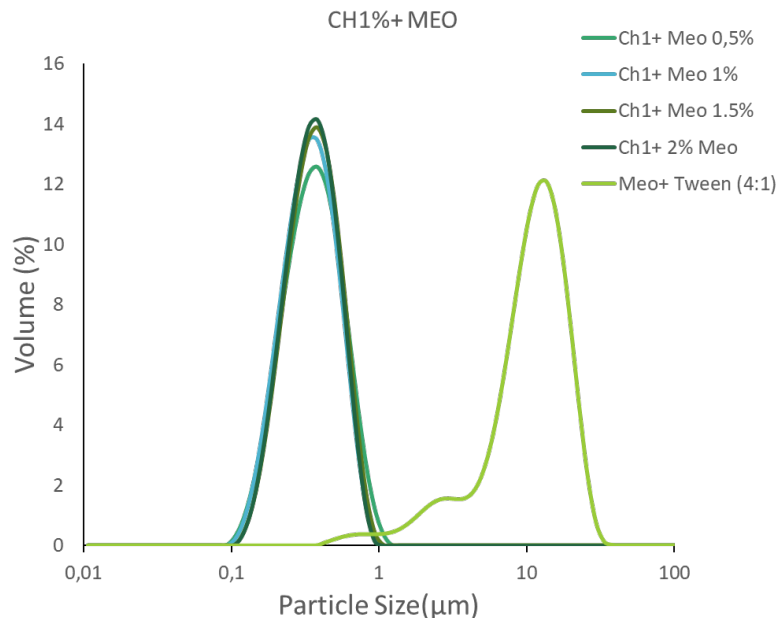
Food Bioprocess Technol (2014) 7:605–609
DOI 10.1007/s11947-012-1044-x

COMMUNICATION

Effect of Rosemary Oil and HPMC Concentrations on Film Structure and Properties

Nadia Perone • Elena Torrieri • Silvana Cavella •
Paolo Masi

- ✓ Concentrazione ottimale di olio
- ✓ Effetto della composizione sulle
dimensione delle particelle di olio
- ✓ struttura



Coating/film attivi a base di biopolimeri: proprietà antiossidanti

Biopolymer / active substance	IC50 (mg/g)
chitosan	45.96
chitosan+1.5%Rosemary essential oil (reo)	54.60
chitosan/sodium caseinate	51.63
chitosan/ sodium caseinate+1.5% reo	48.47
Pylactic acid+ Chitosan/sodium caseinate+2%reo	55.66
olio essenziale di rosmarino (REO)	13.31

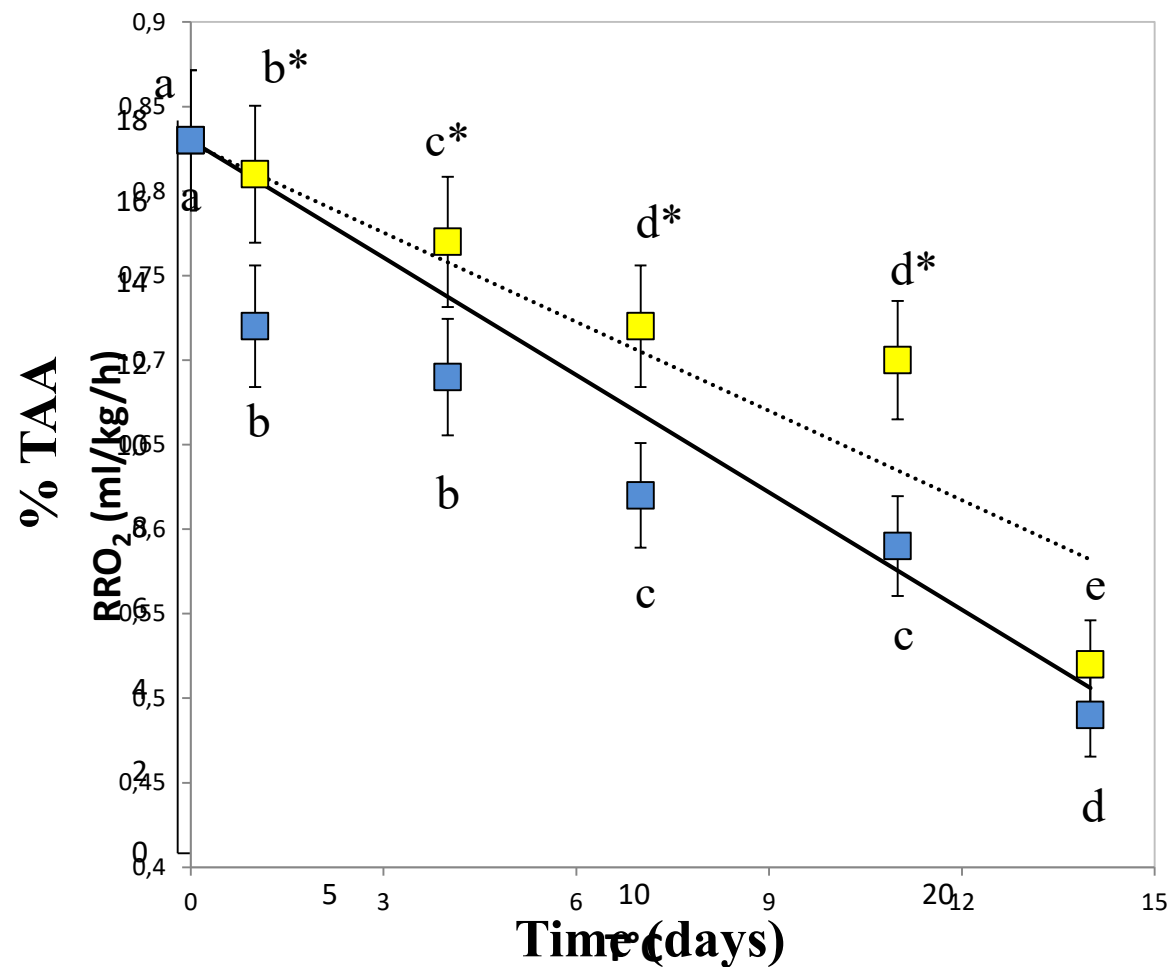
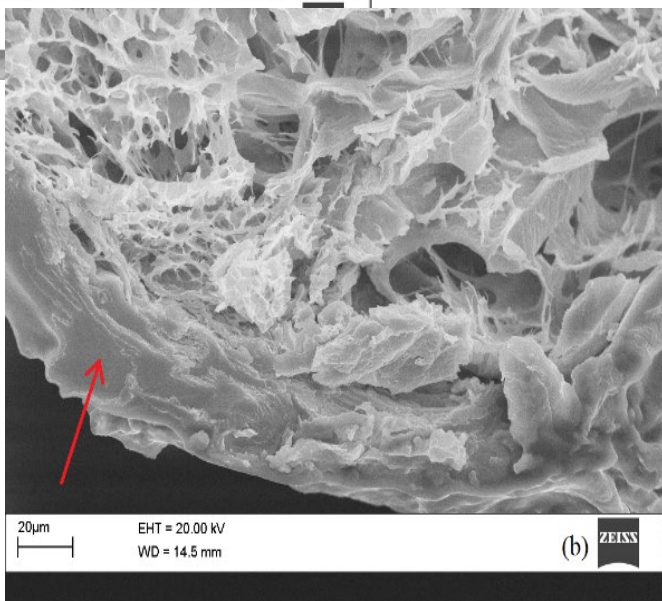
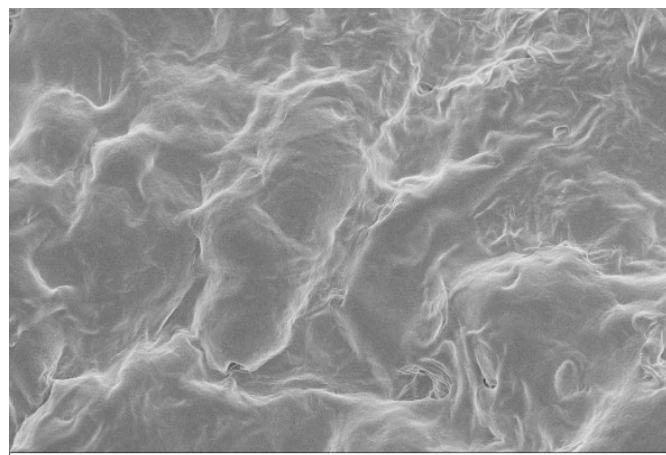
In the planning phase IC 50 helps us!

Esp. For a chitosan-based film
+ 1'5% Reo
6.6 mg/cm² of solids are used to reach an IC50

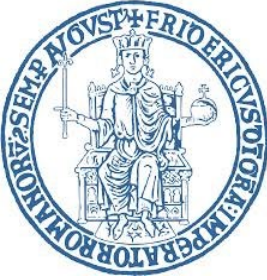


PhD Project (Fabio di Giuseppe): Design of innovative (antimicrobial/antioxidant) active packaging with low environmental impact for the preservation and safety of food production.

Coating/film attivi a base di biopolimeri: Applicazioni su mela IV gamma



Food Packaging e Shelf life



- Progettazione, Sviluppo e Applicazione:
 - di nuovi materiali e/o tecnologie di condizionamento per la conservazione degli alimenti
 - di nuovi film/coating a base di biopolimeri: Studio delle interazioni tra polisaccaridi e proteine
- Studio della shelf life degli alimenti



Shelf life

Shelf life

Qualità (Q)

Q_0

Q_f

Livello critico di qualità

t_s

t_s

time

Quali meccanismi di alterazione sono critici per la Shelf-life?

Quale indice di qualità meglio descrive il decadimento qualitativo?

Predizione/simulazione della shelf life?

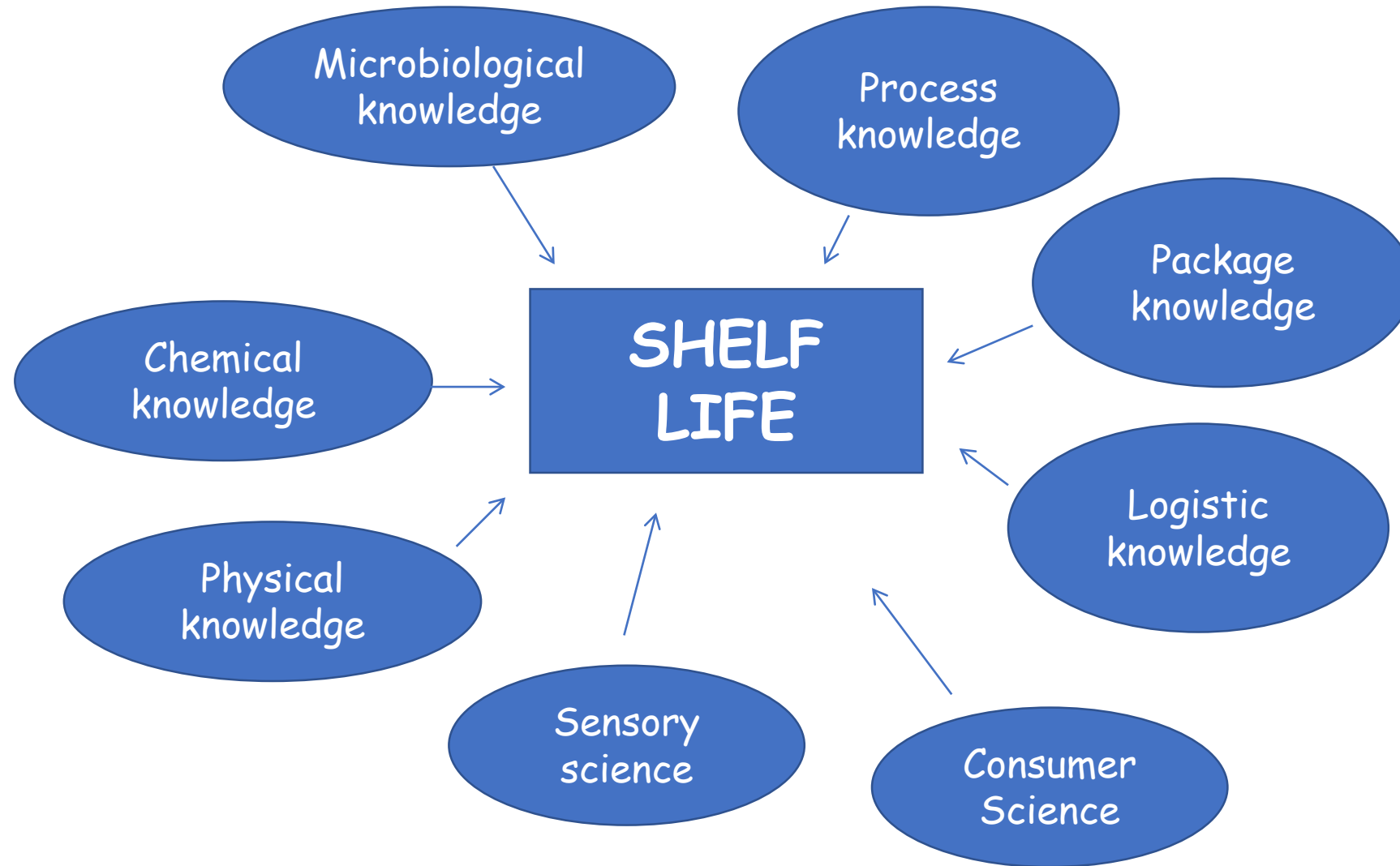
Come stabiliamo il livello critico di qualità?

Sicurezza d'uso

Accettabilità

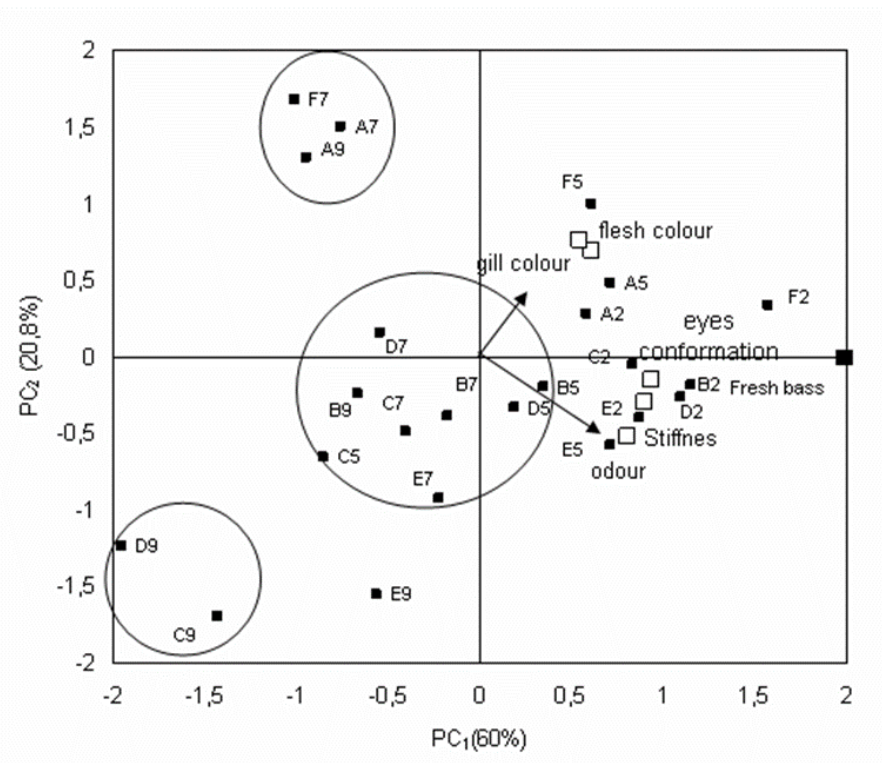
Che si intende per accettabilità?

Shelf life: Approccio multidisciplinare



Influence of modified atmosphere packaging on the chilled shelf life of gutted farmed bass (*Dicentrarchus labrax*)

E. Torrieri ^{a,b,*}, S. Cavella ^{a,b}, F. Villani ^a, P. Masi ^{a,b}



- ✓ Atmosfera ottimale:
 - ✓ 20% O₂-70% CO₂
 - ✓ 30% O₂-50% CO₂
- ✓ Shelf life in ATM: 9 giorni a 3°C



Shelf Life Prediction of Fresh Italian Pork Sausage Modified Atmosphere Packed

E. Torrieri,^{1,*} F. Russo,¹ R. Di Monaco,¹ S. Cavella,¹ F. Villani¹ and F. Masi^{1,2}

¹*Department of Food Science, University of Naples Federico II, Via Università 100, 80055 Portici (NA), Italy*

²*Centre for Food Innovation and Development, Via Università 100, 80055 Portici (NA), Italy*

Antimicrobial Packaging To Retard the Growth of Spoilage Bacteria and To Reduce the Release of Volatile Metabolites in Meat Stored under Vacuum at 1°C

ILARIO FERROCINO, ANTONIETTA LA STORIA, ELENA TORRIERI, SALVATORE SPAGNA MUSSO, GIANLUIGI MAURIELLO, FRANCESCO VILLANI, AND DANILO ERCOLINI*

Dipartimento di Scienza degli Alimenti, Università degli Studi di Napoli Federico II, Via Università 100, 80055 Portici, Italy

International Journal of Food Microbiology 158 (2012) 186–194



ELSEVIER

Contents lists available at SciVerse ScienceDirect

International Journal of Food Microbiology

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/ijfoodmicro



A combination of modified atmosphere and antimicrobial packaging to extend the shelf-life of beefsteaks stored at chill temperature

Antonietta La Storia, Ilario Ferrocino¹, Elena Torrieri, Rossella Di Monaco, Gianluigi Mauriello, Francesco Villani, Danilo Ercolini*

Journal of Food Engineering 105 (2011) 429–435

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Journal of Food Engineering

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/jfoodeng



Effect of modified atmosphere and active packaging on the shelf-life of fresh bluefin tuna fillets

Elena Torrieri^{a,*}, Pier Antimo Carlino^c, Silvana Cavella^a, Vincenzo Fogliano^a, Ilaria Attianese^{b,d}, Giovanna Giuliana Buonocore^b, Paolo Masi^{a,c}

LWT - Food Science and Technology 56 (2014) 508–516



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

LWT - Food Science and Technology

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/lwt



Effect of sourdough at different concentrations on quality and shelf life of bread



E. Torrieri*, O. Pepe, V. Ventorino, P. Masi, S. Cavella

Department of Agriculture, University of Naples "Federico II", Via Università 100, 80055 Portici, NA, Italy

Food Bioprocess Technol (2015) 8:691–701

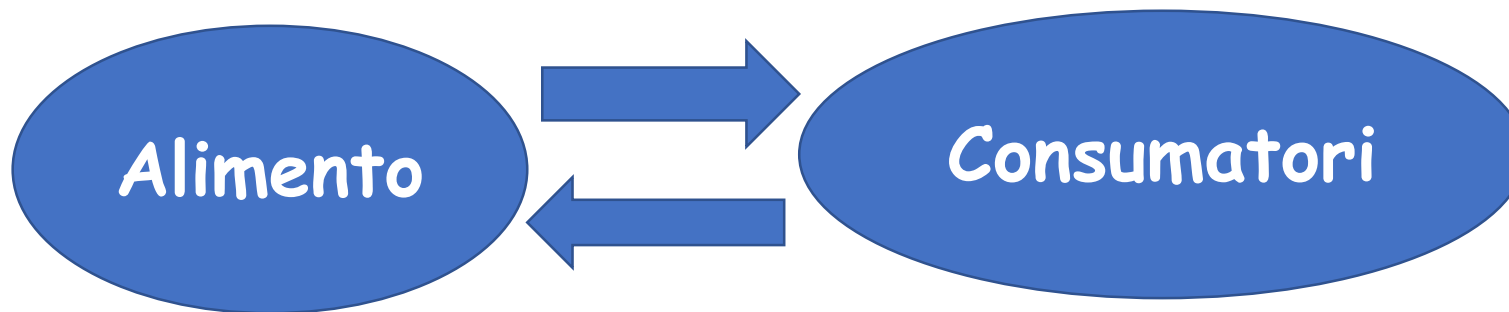
DOI 10.1007/s11947-014-1434-3

ORIGINAL PAPER

Effect of Sourdough with Exopolysaccharide (EPS)-Producing Lactic Acid Bacteria (LAB) on Sensory Quality of Bread during Shelf Life

R. Di Monaco • E. Torrieri • O. Pepe • P. Masi • S. Cavella

Shelf life: Accettabilità sensoriale

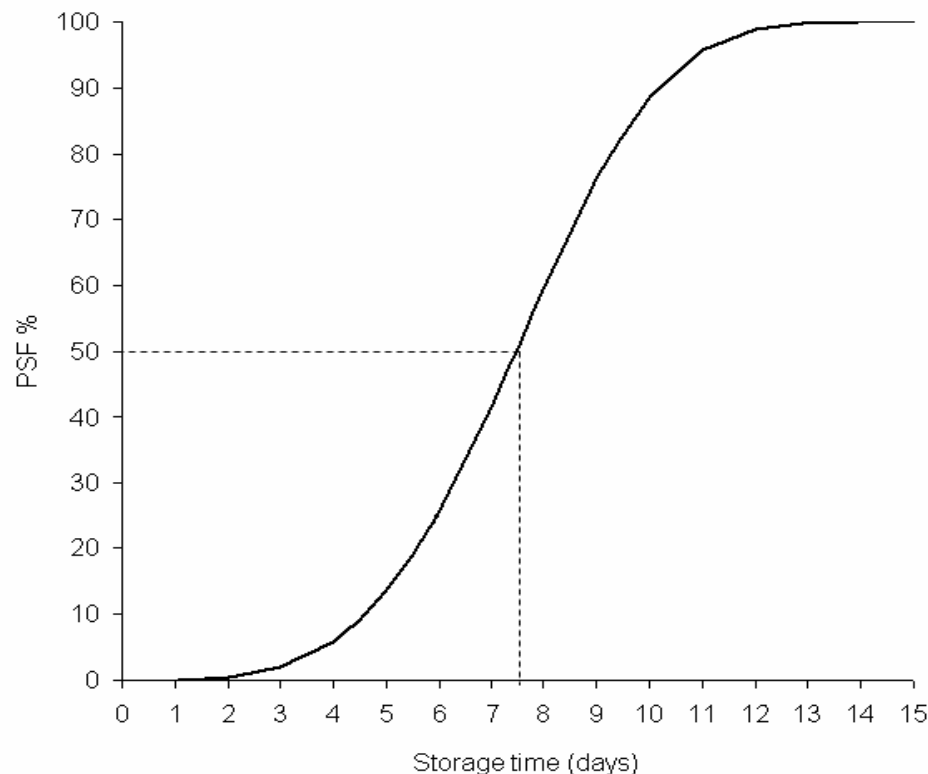


- Food quality is the acceptance of the perceived characteristics of a product by consumers (Cardello, 1998)
- Hough et al (2006), from a sensory point of view, food products do not have shelf lives of their own; rather they will depend on the interaction of the food with the consumer.

Shelf life: Accettabilità sensoriale

- Applicazione dell'analisi della sopravvivenza ai problemi di shelf life:
- Stima della probabilità che un consumatore possa ritenere il prodotto accettabile fino ad un certo tempo «T»
- Si quantifica il rischio associato al rigetto del prodotto da parte del consumatore e non del deterioramento qualitativo del prodotto

“Would you normally
consumed this
product?”
YES/NOT



“Why consumers
consider product non
acceptable?”

OUTLINE



- Introduzione sul ruolo del Packaging nella conservazione degli alimenti
- Contesto storico e attuali sfide sociali
- Area tematica e linee di ricerca
- Attuali Progetti e attività future
- Collaborazioni



Attuali progetti



❑ Progetto FANTIC: bio-Film Attivi aNTimICrobici- 2019

Bando MIPAAF (2018): progetti innovativi per la gestione delle eccedenze e contro lo spreco alimentare

UNINA: Torrieri-Villani - Vecchio

❑ Progetto HEALTHYPACK -(2018-2019)

Nuovi film flessibili per l'imballaggio, con proprietà funzionali per il miglioramento della shelf-life degli alimenti e della salute umana

Programma Operativo FESR CAMPANIA 2014-2020 ASSE 1 - Obiettivo specifico 1.1

PARTNERS: CRdC Technologie, Blupast, CNR, VanVitelli, UNINA (Torrieri, Romano, Di Monaco)

Attività future



- ☐ Progetto Shealthy: Non-thermal physical technologies to preServe HEALTHiness of fresh and minimally processed fruit and vegetables
- ☐ H2020-SFS-2018-2020 (Sustainable Food Security)
- ☐ Topic: SFS-16-2018;
- ☐ Type of action: RIA
- ☐ Coordinator: Enco
- ☐ Partecipant: 21 (UNINA-Responsabile Scientifico)

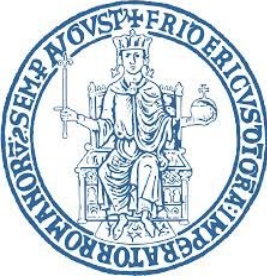


SLIM 2019 - 9° Shelf Life International Meeting

Naples, Italy, June 17 - 20th 2019, Congress center Federico II

www.slim2019.org

Collaborazioni e ringraziamenti



- **Sezione di Scienze e Tecnologie Alimentari**
 - Paolo Masi, Silvana Cavella, Rossella Di Monaco,
 - Stefania Volpe, Nicoletta Miele, Fabio Di Giuseppe, Adalgisa Nicolai
 - Dottorandi e tesisti
- **Sezione di Microbiologia**
 - Francesco Villani, Danilo Ercolini, Olimpia Pepe, Gianluigi Mauriello, Antonella La Storia
- **Sezione di Economia e politica Agraria**
 - Gianni Cicia, Luigi Cembalo, Riccardo Vecchio
- **Sezione di Biologia e Protezione dei Sistemi Agrari e Forestali**
 - Francesco Giannino
- CAISIAL - Angela Sorrentino
- UNINA- Prospero Di Pierro
- CNR-Giovanna Buonocore

- Department of *Process and Chemical Engineering*, University College Cork, Ireland

Prof.ssa Maria De Sousa Gallagher



UCC

University College Cork, Ireland
Coláiste na hOllscoile Corcaigh

Process and Chemical Engineering
Innealtóireacht Próiseas agus
Cheimiceach

- UMR-IATE (INRA e University of Montpellier II), France

Prof.ssa Nathalie Gontard; Prof.ssa Valerie Guillard



- Department of Analytical Chemistry, Nutrition and Food Science, Faculty of Pharmacy, University of Santiago de Compostela-

Dott.ssa A. Rodríguez-Bernaldo de Quirós



- Department of Horticultural Engineering, Leibniz Institute for Agricultural Engineering (ATB), Potsdam, Germany-Dott. PhD Pramod V. Mahajan



- Guia group, University of Saragoza- Prof. Cristina Nerin



Instituto Universitario de Investigación
en Ingeniería de Aragón
Universidad Zaragoza

Grazie per l'attenzione

Peptidi: trasportatori, antibatterici ed antivirali

Annarita Falanga

8 Maggio 2019, ore 14:30